

Marine biodiversity baseline for Área de Conservación Guanacaste, Costa Rica: published records

Jorge Cortés^{1,2}

1 *Centro de Investigación en Ciencias del Mar y Limnología (CIMAR), Universidad de Costa Rica, San Pedro, 11501 San José, Costa Rica* **2** *Escuela de Biología, Universidad de Costa Rica*

Corresponding author: Jorge Cortés (jorge.cortes@ucr.ac.cr)

Academic editor: I. Wehrtmann | Received 7 September 2016 | Accepted 13 January 2017 | Published 6 February 2017

<http://zoobank.org/36FC1015-800D-4191-A843-37D2B4151B41>

Citation: Cortés J (2017) Marine biodiversity baseline for Área de Conservación Guanacaste, Costa Rica: published records. ZooKeys 652: 129–179. <https://doi.org/10.3897/zookeys.652.10427>

Abstract

The diversity of tropical marine organisms has not been studied as intensively as the terrestrial biota world-wide. Additionally, marine biodiversity research in the tropics lags behind other regions. The 43,000 ha Sector Marino of Área de Conservación Guanacaste (ACG, Marine Sector of Guanacaste Conservation Area), on the North Pacific coast of Costa Rica is no exception. For more than four decades, the terrestrial flora and fauna has been studied continuously. The ACG marine biodiversity was studied in the 1930's by expeditions that passed through the area, but not much until the 1990's, except for the marine turtles. In the mid 1990's the Center for Research in Marine Science and Limnology (CIMAR) of the Universidad de Costa Rica (UCR) initiated the exploration of the marine environments and organisms of ACG. In 2015, ACG, in collaboration with CIMAR, started the BioMar project whose goal is to inventory the species of the marine sector of ACG (BioMar ACG project). As a baseline, here I have compiled the published records of marine ACG species, and found that 594 marine species have been reported, representing 15.5% of the known species of the Pacific coast of Costa Rica. The most diverse groups were the crustaceans, mollusks and cnidarians comprising 71.7% of the ACG species. Some taxa, such as mangroves and fish parasites are well represented in ACG when compared to the rest of the Costa Rican coast but others appear to be greatly underrepresented, for example, red algae, polychaetes, copepods, equinoderms, and marine fishes and birds, which could be due to sampling bias. Thirty species have been originally described with specimens from ACG, and 89 species are not known from other localities on the Pacific coast of Costa Rica except ACG. Most of the sampling has been concentrated in a few localities in Sector Marino, Playa Blanca and Islas Murciélagos, and in the nearby waters of Bahía Santa Elena. In an effort to fill this gap, CIMAR is collaborating with ACG and a private foundation to start an inventory of the marine

organisms of the conservation area. The project will be assisted by two marine parataxonomists, and all samples will be catalogued, photographed, bar coded and voucher specimens deposited at the Museo de Zoología, UCR. All the information will be available through Internet. It is anticipated that the BioMar project will fill many of the knowledge gaps and significantly more marine species will be encountered. This project could become a viable model for marine biodiversity inventories in other Costa Rican Conservation Areas (Áreas de Conservación) and in other countries.

Keywords

Marine organisms, marine ecosystems, marine biodiversity, conservation areas, Central America, compilation

Introduction

Marine biodiversity studies have lagged behind terrestrial research, especially in the tropics, with a few exceptions such as Australia (Chapman 2009). Some studies in the Neotropics regarding marine biodiversity have been published, most focused on coral reef areas (Cortés et al. 2017). Several taxonomic groups are fairly well known, such as mollusks and fishes, with monographs, many papers and guides, while others are poorly known, to mention a few, microorganisms and smaller phyla. The same occurs geographically: some countries in the tropics have been relative well studied, for example, Costa Rica (Wehrtmann and Cortés 2009), while in other countries (such as Nicaragua) research and publications on marine biodiversity are scarce.

Costa Rica comprises 11 Conservation Areas (Áreas de Conservación), one of which is Área de Conservación Guanacaste (ACG) on the northwest Pacific coast of Costa Rica (Fig. 1). The ACG contains much of the last remnants of Costa Rican tropical dry forest and its terrestrial biodiversity has been and still is the subject of intensive research and restoration (Janzen and Hallwachs 2016). The ACG covers an area of 163000 hectares, 43000 of them marine, and 150 km of protected coastline (<http://www.acguanacaste.ac.cr/acg/que-es-el-acg>). It was declared a UNESCO World Heritage Natural Site in 1999. Compared to the terrestrial area, the marine sector (officially Sector Marino) has not been studied intensively. A new initiative, BioMar ACG (Marine Biodiversity of ACG), was started in 2015 to inventory the marine organisms of the area, and then make all the information publicly available, mainly through the Internet, but also with scientific and popular publications. This project is a 5-year collaboration between the conservation area, a private foundation and academia; all samples are being catalogued, photographed, bar coded, and vouchers deposited at the Museo de Zoología (Museum of Zoology) at the Universidad de Costa Rica (UCR).

The marine sector of ACG has a high diversity of habitats, with high species richness worthy of more study (Beebe 1942, Cortés 1996–1997b). There is a well-represented suite of coastal and marine ecosystems, such as mangrove forest of variable sizes, beaches of different composition and size, bays and coves, rocky intertidal zones with several wave regimens, mud flats, rocky subtidal sites, coral reefs, rhodolith beds and deep areas – more than 50 m, plus an archipelago (Islas Murciélago), shoals, and several more isolated islands (Cortés and Wehrtmann 2009, Cortés 2016). The main

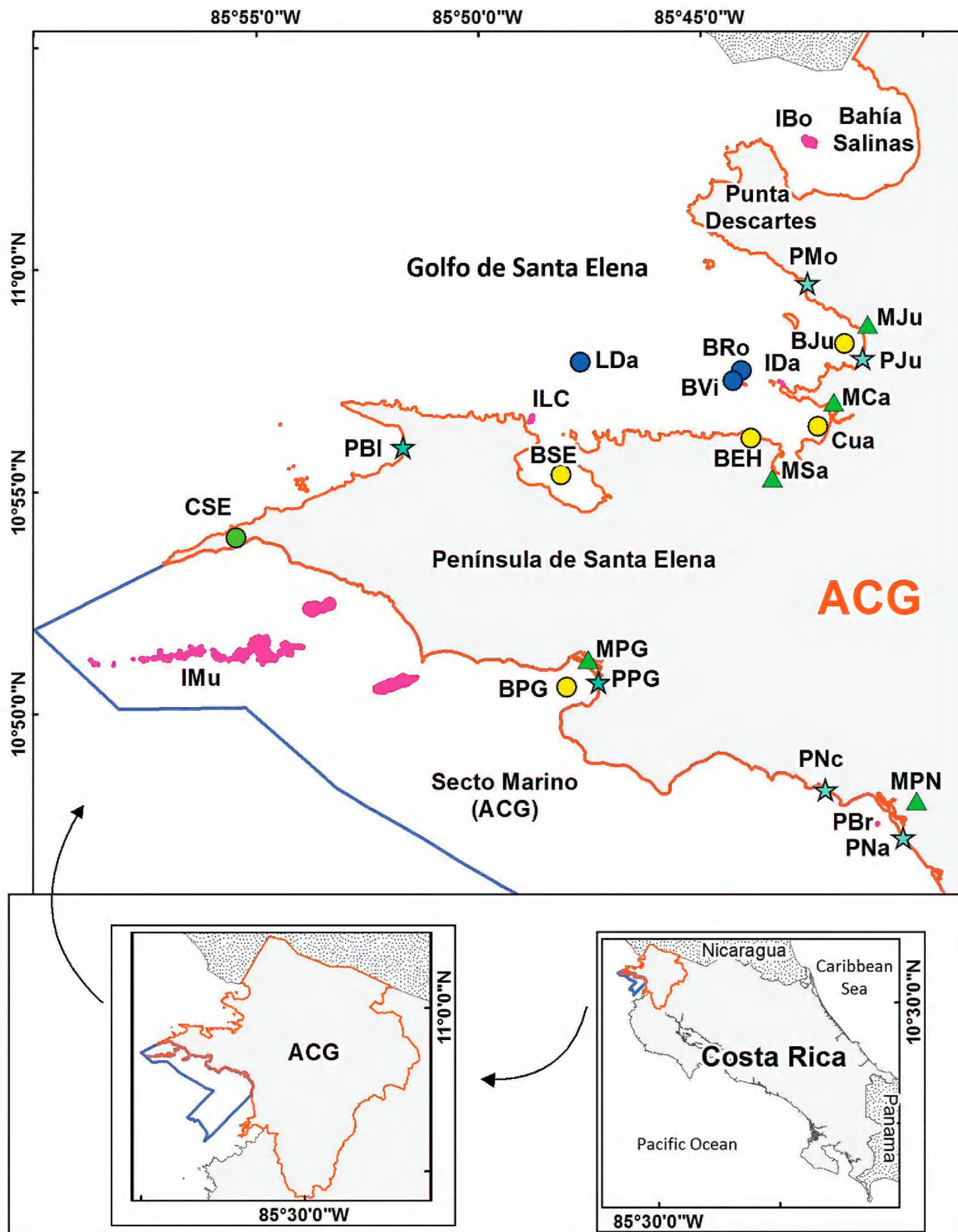


Figure 1. Map of the Área de Conservación Guanacaste (ACG) in the northern Pacific coast of Costa Rica with indication of the sites mentioned in the text. See Table 2 for the codes of the sites. Stars = beaches, triangle = mangrove forests, circle = bays; green = protected area; blue circles = shoals.

nesting site in the country of the frigate bird, *Fregata magnificens*, is on one of the nearby islands, Isla Bolaños, in Bahía Salinas (Alvarado-Quesada 2006). An outstanding oceanographic feature of the region is the seasonal upwelling (the Papagayo Up-

Table 1. Historical account of marine studies at the Área de Conservación Guanacaste, Pacific coast of Costa Rica.

Years	Expedition/Project/Institutions/ Individual	Taxon/System	References
1932	The Templeton Crocker Expedition of the California Academy of Sciences, aboard the SY <i>Zaca</i>	Algae and mollusks	93, 104, 184
1935	The Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions, aboard the MY <i>Velero III</i>	Foraminifera, corals, hydroids, mollusks, crustaceans and echinoderms	5, 28, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63, 68, 76, 77, 78, 79, 90, 94, 95, 96, 119, 127, 148, 152, 156, 157, 158, 180, 186, 188, 203
1937–1938	Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society, aboard the SY <i>Zaca</i>	Mollusks, crustaceans and echinoderms	44, 45, 46, 47, 61, 80, 81, 82, 91, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 136, 189
1959	Eastern Pacific cruise, aboard the MY <i>Stella Polaris</i>	Algae	56, 57, 58
1970 -present	Many individuals, for example, SE Cornelius, LG Fonseca, DA Hughes, JD Richard, DC Robinson, JR Spotila and RA Valverde	Turtle studies	1, 10, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 48, 49, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 74, 84, 89, 115, 120, 121, 122, 123, 147, 150, 153, 155, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 175, 183, 190, 192, 193, 202
1972	Central American Expedition/Janss Foundation, aboard the RV <i>Searcher</i>	Crustacean and fish	21
1973 -present	Several individuals and groups, e.g. DJ Pool, FE Putz and CIMAR, UCR	Mangroves	128, 170, 172, 208
1978	Caribbean-Pacific Expedition Phase VI/ Scripps Institution of Oceanography, aboard the RV <i>Alpha Helix</i>	Mollusks and crustaceans	27, 129, 130
1984 -present	CIMAR, UCR	Coral reefs	7, 39, 42, 124
1984 -present	CIMAR, UCR	Octocorals, corals, anemones, crustaceans, fishes, marine mammals,	11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 38, 41, 59, 60, 64, 72, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 151, 160, 187
1991, 2013, present	Museo de Zoología, UCR	Crustaceans	102, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 201
1996, 1998	Fish parasite studies	Platyhelminths and acathocephalans	24, 138, 149, 159
1996, 2002	Instituto Nacional de Biodiversidad	Mollusks	22, 23, 133, 191
2005	Benthic survey of northern and central Costa Rica/Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, aboard the RV <i>Urracá</i>	Crustaceans	198
2005	Museo Nacional de Costa Rica	Birds	2
2006, 2011	Universidad Nacional, Heredia	Ascidians and cetaceans	139, 154
2014 -present	CIMAR, UCR	Beaches and rocky shores	185

welling) that brings deep cold, nutrient-rich and CO₂-rich waters to the surface during the trade winds season (December to April-May) (McCreary et al. 1989, Alfaro and Cortés 2012, Rixen et al. 2012). Micro- and macroalgal growth increases significantly as a consequence of the upwelling (Cortés et al. 2014).

What is now ACG's Sector Marino (Fig. 1) was first explored, samples collected, and papers published by several marine expeditions from the United States starting in the 1930's (Cortés 2009a, Table 1). The first expedition was the Templeton Crocker Expedition of the California Academy of Sciences in 1932 aboard the SY *Zaca*, when they visited Bahía Murciélago and Bahía de Santa Elena (previously known as Port Parker) (Crocker 1933). In 1935, as part of the Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions aboard the MY *Velero III*, biologists visited Bahía Santa Elena and Bahía Salinas (Fraser 1943a, b). The SY *Zaca* was again in the region in 1937–1938, but this time in an expedition of the New York Zoological Society; they collected in Bahía Santa Elena, around Islas Murciélago and around Playa Potrero Grande (Beebe 1938, 1942). These three expeditions generated a significant number of publications on ACG marine organisms (Table 1). There were no additional expeditions until 1959, when the MY *Stella Polaris* visited the country (Dawson and Beaudette 1959). In 1972, the RV *Searcher* collected samples in the region and new species of fish were described (Bussing and Lavenberg 2003). The next expedition that visited the area was the Eastern Pacific RV *Alpha Helix* Expedition, in 1978 organized by the Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO). They collected samples that are deposited at SIO, but few papers were published (Luke 1995). Chan et al. (2016) recently published on some of the barnacles collected during that expedition. The most recent expedition was the Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute RV *Urracá* to the northern and central Pacific coast of Costa Rica in 2005 (Vargas-Castillo 2008).

Many individuals, groups of researchers or institutions have contributed to the knowledge of ACG marine biodiversity (Table 1). Elmer Y. Dawson published several papers on macroalgae of Costa Rica, including the ACG (Dawson 1960, 1961). Richard and Hughes (1972) and Cornelius (1975) published on marine turtles of the ACG, with the first observations in 1970–1971. In 1996, Marques et al. (1997) and Monks et al. (1997) collected and later described several fish parasites. Between 1996 and 2002, the Instituto Nacional de Biodiversidad collected mollusks in the ACG, and generated several papers on the opisthobranchs (Valdés and Camacho-García 2004, Camacho-García et al. 2005, Camacho-García and Gosliner 2008). The CIMAR of the UCR has published papers on marine organisms and environments of Costa Rica that include the ACG: e.g., Cutler et al. (1992) on sipunculids, Moran and Dittel (1993) - crustaceans, Cortés and Guzmán (1998) - corals, Dean (2001, 2004) - polychaetes, Suárez-Morales and Morales-Ramírez (2001) - copepods, and Heard et al. (2009) - tanaidaceans. Also, new species have been described from the ACG: a crustacean (Vargas 2000), two octocorals (Breedy and Guzman 2003) and a fish (Del Moral-Flores et al. 2015). Cortés and Jiménez (2003) provided a description of the coral reefs of the ACG, while Loría-Naranjo et al. (2014) evaluated the main mangrove forests and Sibaja-Cordero et al. (2014) the beach fauna. Even so, our knowledge about the species diversity of the ACG is far from complete.

The objective of this contribution is to generate a baseline of the marine biodiversity of ACG's Sector Marino and adjacent unprotected areas, some of which are in the process of being officially protected. This will serve as a starting point for the recently initiated BioMar ACG project (Marine Biodiversity of the Guanacaste Conservation Area). This five-year project (2015–2019), funded by the Guanacaste Dry Forest Conservation Fund, and with support from the Ministry of the Environment and Energy of the Costa Rican government and the UCR, will collect, identify and provide publicly accessible information about most of ACG's species of marine macroorganisms and as many of the microorganisms as feasible.

Materials and methods

The study area is Sector Marino of the ACG and adjacent areas, located on the North Pacific of Costa Rica (Fig. 1, Table 2). Publications about ACG marine organisms were compiled and analyzed. A list of recorded species was created based on those publications. Later all scientific names were updated using WoRMS (World Register of Marine Species, <http://www.marinespecies.org/>), AlgaeBase, <http://www.algaebase.org> (Guiry and Guiry 2016), Encyclopedia of Life (<http://eol.org/>), Bryozone (<http://bryozone.myspecies.info/>), Integrated Digitized Biocollections (<https://www.idigbio.org/>), Worldwide Mollusc Species Data Base (http://www.bagniliggia.it/WMSD/Lindex_aaa.htm), SeaLifeBase (<http://www.sealifebase.org/>) and ZipcodeZoo (http://zipcodezoo.com/index.php/Main_Page).

The resulting list of species was compared to the remainder of the Pacific coast of Costa Rica and to available species lists from other countries in the Eastern Tropical Pacific. Knowledge gaps were identified and potential areas of future research suggested.

Results

Five hundred ninety four marine species have been reported so far for the ACG (Table 3, Appendix 1), which represents 15.5% of the known species of the Pacific coast of Costa Rica. The most diverse groups were crustaceans (193 spp.), mollusks (187 spp.) and cnidarians (46 spp.), comprising together 71.7% of the ACG's marine species. These three groups represent 23.9%, 18.2% and 26.7%, respectively of the known species of the Pacific coast of the country (Table 3). Some groups are well represented in the ACG when compared to the rest of the coast (e.g., species of mangroves and fish parasites), while others are greatly underrepresented. For example, red algae, polychaetes, copepods, equinoderms, and marine fishes and birds are poorly represented in the published reports (Table 3). Other groups of organisms have been observed and identified (e.g., various species of sponges, flat worms, ophiuroids, and ascidian) but there are no published records of these species (Table 4). Other taxa (such as diatoms, nemerteans and appendicularians) undoubtedly inhabit the study area but have not been observed or collected yet (Table 4).

Table 2. Localities of the samples reported in the Appendix. # spp. = number of species reported from that site. a = Protected area, b = area in the process of being officially protected, c = marine area not protected, and d = private reserve (protected area).

Code	Locality / area	Notes	# spp.
ACG ^a	Área de Conservación Guanacaste	Entire Conservation Area	13
BEH ^c	Bahía El Hachal	Bay	6
BJu ^c	Bahía Junquillal	Bay	5
BPG ^a	Bahía Potrero Grande	Bay	18
BRo ^c	Bajo Rojo	Shoal	2
BSE ^b	Bahía Santa Elena	Bay	371
BVi ^c	Bajo Viejón	Shoal	5
CSE ^a	Cabo Santa Elena	Tip of PSE	23
Cua ^c	Cuajiniquil	Off Cuajiniquil	6
IBo ^c	Isla Bolaños	Island	1
IDa ^c	Isla David	Island	7
ILC ^b	Isla Los Cabros	Island	1
IMu ^a	Islas Murciélagos	Archipelago	103
Jun ^a	Junquillal	Off Junquillal	21
LDa ^c	La Danta	Shoal	1
MCa ^a	Manglar de Cuajiniquil	Mangrove forest	14
MJu ^a	Manglar de Junquillal	Mangrove forest	6
MPG ^a	Manglar de Potrero Grande	Mangrove forest	14
MPN ^a	Manglar de Playa Naranjo	Mangrove forest	19
MSa ^a	Manglar Salinita	Mangrove forest	14
PBl ^a	Playa Blanca	Beach	104
PBr ^a	Peña Bruja	Islet off PNa	2
PPG ^a	Playa de Potrero Grande	Beach	4
PJu ^a	Playa Junquillal	Beach	2
PMo ^d	Playa Mostrencal	Beach	3
PNa ^a	Playa Naranjo	Beach	10
PNc ^a	Playa Nancite	Beach	16
PSE ^a	Península de Santa Elena	Peninsula	12
SMa ^a	Sector Marino ACG	Marine Sector of ACG	4

Over 85% of the species reported are also found in other areas of the coast of Costa Rica and in the Eastern Tropical Pacific; however, most areas, including the ACG, have not been intensively collected, and the same common species are found repeatedly by collecting expeditions. Thirty new species have been described from specimens collected in the ACG: one foraminiferan, one echinoderm, two octocorals, three parasitic flatworms, four fishes, eight crustaceans and 11 mollusks (Appendix 1). Eighty-nine species are currently known only from the ACG along the Pacific coast of Costa Rica (Table 3, Appendix 1).

Most of the sampling has been concentrated in a few localities of the marine area of the ACG and those sites therefore have the highest number of reported species. For example, Bahía Santa Elena (371 spp.), Playa Blanca (104 spp.) and in some of the

Table 3. Number of marine species reported from Área de Conservación Guanacaste (complete list of species in the Appendix), Pacific coast of Costa Rica (see Cortés 2012, plus references indicated as superindex) (species reported only for Isla del Coco were excluded); percentage of the species of the Pacific reported from ACG, and species only found in ACG. n.k. = not known.

TAXA	Species from ACG	Species from Pacific Costa Rica	% of species of the Pacific	Species only at ACG
Bacteria	15	>17 ^{103, 183}	88.2	15
Cyanobacteria	4	28	14.3	2
Chlorophyta	4	44 ⁷³	9.1	2
Phaeophyceae	6	26 ⁷³	23.1	1
Rhodophyta	15	146 ⁷³	10.3	9
Mangroves	7	8	87.5	0
Foraminifera	24	76	31.6	12
Cnidaria	46	172	26.7	2
Anthozoa	35	59	59.3	2
Hydrozoa	11	108	10.2	0
Platyhelminthes	7	38 ^{40, 178}	18.4	7
Trematoda	4	20 ^{40 178, 182}	20.0	4
Cestoda	3	12 ^{40, 178}	25.0	3
Acanthocephala	1	1 ¹⁴⁹	100	0
Mollusca	187	1025	18.2	0
Gastropoda	85	631	13.5	0
Bivalvia	102	362	28.2	0
Sipuncula	3	15	20.0	0
Annelida	24	313	7.7	11
Nemertea	1	Several species	n.k.	n.k.
Crustacea	193	807	23.9	13
Amphipoda	13	106	12.3	8
Cumacea	1	19 ¹⁶¹	5.3	1
Decapoda	162	409	39.6	1
Mysida	1	5	20.0	0
Stomatopoda	10	27	37.0	0
Tanaidacea	1	5	20.0	1
Copepoda	1	163	0.61	1
Cirripedia	4	36	11.1	1
Bryozoa	9	39	23.1	8
Echinodermata	15	105	14.3	7
Asteroidea	1	12	8.3	0
Echinoidea	1	28	3.6	0
Holothuroidea	13	28	46.4	7
Chordata	33	961	3.4	0
Ascidacea	5	14	35.7	0
Cephalochordata	1	2	50	0
Elasmobranchii	3	68	4.4	0
Actinopterygii	11	774	1.4	0
Reptilia	4	5	80.0	0
Aves	2	76	2.6	0
Mammalia	7	22	31.8	0
TOTAL	594	3821+	15.5	89

Table 4. Taxa reported from other sites of Pacific Costa Rica (see Cortés 2012, plus references indicated as superindex), but not from Área de Conservación Guanacaste. n.k. = not known; Present = have been observed or collected but there are no publications; Probably = there is a high probability that they are present but have not been observed yet.

Taxonomic group	Number of species reported	ACG
Diatoms	174 ^{131,132,200}	Present
Dinoflagellates	102	Present
Marine fungi	5 genera	n.k.
Seagrasses	2	n.k.
Porifera	62	Present
Pennatulaceans	4	Present
Scyphozoans	10	Present
Polyplacophorans	24	Present
Cephalopods	20	Present
Echiurians	1	Present
Monogeneans	10 ⁴⁰	Probably
Nemerteans	Several species	Probably
Kinorhynchans	2	n.k.
Euphausiids	20	Present
Isopods	37	Present
Branchiopods	1	n.k.
Ostracods	2	Probably
Pycnogonids	10	Probably
Marine insects	9	Probably
Chaetognaths	27	Present
Brachiopods	8	n.k.
Phoronids	1	n.k.
Crinoids	2	n.k.
Ophiuroids	54	Present
Appendicularians	10	Probably
Thaliaceans	4	Probably
Turtle parasites	34	Present

Islas Murciélagos (103 spp.) seem very species-rich (Table 2, Appendix 1). Other areas within ACG have not been sampled at all, for example the northern shore of the Santa Elena Peninsula or some of the Islas Murciélagos. The soft bottom substrate has not been sampled thoroughly nor most of the rocky intertidal zones.

Discussion

Compared to other areas on the Pacific of Costa Rica, the ACG has fewer known marine species (594 spp.) than does Golfo Dulce (1028 spp.: Morales-Ramírez 2011) or Isla del Coco (1688 spp.: Cortés 2012), but about the same as what is currently known for Bahía Culebra (577 spp.: Cortés et al. 2012). But that number will defi-

nately increase as more taxa, other sites and environments within the ACG are inventoried.

Cortés et al. (2017) synthesized the knowledge of marine biodiversity of the Eastern Tropical Pacific, mainly from coral reefs, where most studies have been done. For example, 857 marine species have been reported for Clipperton Atoll, France, (Charpy 2009, Payri et al. 2009, Fourrière et al. 2014), 968 spp. for El Salvador (Barraza 2000, 2014a, b), 2157 spp. for the coast of Oaxaca, México (Bastida-Zavala et al. 2013), 3536 spp. for the Galápagos Islands (Bustamante et al. 2002, Hickman 2009), 3838 spp. for the Pacific coast of Costa Rica (Table 3, this paper), and 5740 spp. for the entire Gulf of California, México (Aburto-Oropeza and Balart 2001, Reyes-Bonilla et al. 2012). In other countries, for example, Panamá and Colombia, there are detailed inventories of some higher taxa, but not a compilation of all macrotaxa (Cortés et al. 2017). None of these inventories attempted to include the microorganisms.

There are large differences in the numbers of species among different sites in the Eastern Tropical Pacific and these differences could be due to several causes. First, the number, diversity and depth of research efforts influence the extent of the knowledge of the marine biodiversity of a region. Second, the extent of each region will also have an effect on species diversity, because larger areas will probably include more habitats and environments, and thus species. The ACG marine area comprises 430 km², while the Gulf of California has about 160000 km². Third, some sites may differ in species richness and diversity because of differences in geomorphology, oceanography, geological history and biogeography. Fourth, natural disturbances such as warming or cooling events can have a long-term impact on local biodiversity.

Knowing and documenting which species occurs where is a critical first step in understanding and conserving the biodiversity of a particular area. As outlined in Tables 3 and 4, there are important gaps in our knowledge in taxonomy and geographic distribution of marine organisms in the ACG. Much more work is needed to have an even approximately complete inventory, understand the ecological role of the species, their habitats, population structure, and distribution. Researchers of the BioMar-ACG project will fill many of these gaps, and together with other researchers from Costa Rica and elsewhere, the understanding of the marine biodiversity of the ACG will increase greatly. The BioMar project incorporates several innovative aspects, including marine parataxonomists, DNA barcoding of all organisms and fast accessibility of the information. This project could serve as a viable model for marine biodiversity inventory in other Costa Rican conservation areas and in other countries.

Acknowledgements

I thank Dan Janzen, Frank Joyce, María Marta Chavarría, Winnie Hallwachs, and Roger Blanco for setting up the BioMar ACG project that inspired this paper. The CIMAR, the Escuela de Biología and the Vicerrectoría de Investigación of the UCR let me dedicate most of my time to research. I deeply appreciate the review of sections or the

entire manuscript by Arturo Angulo, Rocío Córdoba, Cindy Fernández-García, Kimberly García-Méndez, Dan Janzen, Frank Joyce, Carolina Sheridan-Rodríguez, Jeffrey Sibaja-Cordero, Rita Vargas-Castillo, and the journal's editor and reviewers. Finally, I thank the government of Costa Rica, the Wege Foundation of Grand Rapids, Michigan, and the Guanacaste Dry Forest Conservation Fund (GDFCF; <http://www.gdfcf.org>) for proving the funds for the BioMar ACG project and for the publication of this paper.

References

Note: Only the references used in the Tables and Appendix 1 are numbered.

- Aburto-Oropeza O, Balart EF (2001) Community structure of reef fish in several habitats of a rocky reef in the Gulf of California. *Marine Ecology* 22: 283–305. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1439-0485.2001.01747.x>
- Acuña-Mesén RA (1992) *Monosporium apiospermum* Saccardo (Fungi, Deuteromycetes), asociado a los huevos de la tortuga marina *Lepidochelys olivacea* (Eschscholtz 1829) en Costa Rica. *Brenesia* 38: 159–162. [1]
- Alfaro EJ, Cortés J (2012) Atmospheric forcing of cold subsurface water events in Bahía Culebra, Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 60 (Supplement 2): 173–186. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v60i2.20001>
- Alvarado-Quesada GM (2006) Conservación de las aves acuáticas de Costa Rica. *Brenesia* 66: 49–68. [2]
- Arnqvist G (1992) Brown pelican foraging success related to age and height of dive. *The Condor* 94: 521–522. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1369223> [3]
- Aubry U (1995) A new species of the genus *Terebra* Bruguière, 1789 from Costa Rica. *World Shells* 14: 30–31. [4]
- Barnard JL (1954) Amphipoda of the Family Ampelisceidae collected in the eastern Pacific by the Velero III and Velero IV. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 18: 1–137. [5]
- Barnard JL (1980) Revision of *Metharpinia* and *Microphoxus* (marine phoxocephalid Amphipoda from the Americas). *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington* 93: 104–135. [6]
- Barraza E (2000) Comentarios sobre la diversidad de macroinvertebrados marinos de El Salvador. *Publicación ocasional Ministerio del Medio Ambiente y Recursos Naturales* 2: 1–15.
- Barraza E (2014a) Invertebrados marinos de El Salvador. *Ministerio del Medio Ambiente y Recursos Naturales*, San Salvador, El Salvador, 96 pp.
- Barraza E (2014b) Peces estuarinos y marinos de El Salvador. *Ministerio del Medio Ambiente y Recursos Naturales*, San Salvador, El Salvador, 66 pp.
- Bassey-Fallas G (2010) Evaluación ecológica de los arrecifes y comunidades coralinas de las Islas Murciélagos y sección norte de la Península de Santa Elena en el Pacífico de Costa Rica. MSc thesis, Universidad Nacional, Heredia. [7]
- Bastida-Zavala JR, García-Madrigal M del S, Rosas-Alquicira EF, López-Pérez RA, Benítez-Villalobos F, Meraz-Hernando JF, Torres-Huerta AM, Montoya-Márquez A, Barrientos-Luján NA

- (2013) Marine and coastal biodiversity of Oaxaca, Mexico. Check List 9: 329–390. <https://doi.org/10.15560/9.2.329>
- Beebe W (1938) Eastern Pacific expeditions of the New York Zoological Society, XIV. Introduction, itinerary, list of stations, nets and dredges of the eastern Pacific *Zaca* expedition, 1937–1938. Zoologica 23: 287–298.
- Beebe W (1942) Book of Bays. Barcourt, Brace and Company, New York, 302 pp.
- Bertsch H, Ferreira AJ (1974) Four new species of nudibranchs from Tropical West America. The Veliger 16: 343–353. [8]
- Bouchet P, Terryn Y (2011) *Terebra moolenbeeki* Aubry, 1995 – MolluscaBase. <http://www.molluscabase.org/aphia.php?p=taxdetails&id=438891> [Accessed on 28.11.2015] [9]
- Bowen BW, Clark AM, Abreu-Grobois FA, Chaves A, Reichart HA, Ferl RJ (1998) Global phylogeography of the ridley sea turtles (*Lepidochelys* spp.) as inferred from mitochondrial DNA sequences. Genetica 101: 179–189. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1018382415005> [10]
- Breedy O, Cortés J (2014) Gorgonias (Anthozoa: Octocorallia: Gorgoniidae) de las aguas someras del Pacífico Norte de Costa Rica. Revista de Biología Tropical 62(Supplement 4): 43–62. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v62i4.20032> [11]
- Breedy O, Guzman HM (2002) A revision of the genus *Pacifigorgia* (Coelenterata: Octocorallia: Gorgoniidae). Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington 115: 782–839. [12]
- Breedy O, Guzman HM (2003) Octocorals from Costa Rica: The genus *Pacifigorgia* (Coelenterata: Octocorallia: Gorgoniidae). Zootaxa 281: 1–60. <https://doi.org/10.11646/zootaxa.281.1.1> [13]
- Breedy O, Guzman HM (2005) A new species of *Leptogorgia* (Coelenterata: Octocorallia: Gorgoniidae) from the shallow waters of the eastern Pacific. Zootaxa, 899: 1–11. [14]
- Breedy O, Guzman HM (2007) A revision of the genus *Leptogorgia* Milne Edwards & Haime, 1857 (Coelenterata: Octocorallia: Gorgoniidae) in the eastern Pacific. Zootaxa 1407: 1–90. <https://doi.org/10.11646/zootaxa.1419.1.1> [15]
- Breedy O, Guzman HM (2015) A revision of the genus *Muricea* Lamouroux, 1821 (Anthozoa, Octocorallia) in the eastern Pacific. Part I: Eumuricea Verrill, 1869 revisited. ZooKeys 537: 1–32. <https://doi.org/10.3897/zookeys.537.6025> [16]
- Breedy O, Guzman HM (2016) A revision of the genus *Muricea* Lamouroux, 1821 (Anthozoa, Octocorallia) in the eastern Pacific. Part II. ZooKeys 581: 1–69. <https://doi.org/10.3897/zookeys.581.7910> [17]
- Breedy O, Guzman HM, Vargas S (2009) A revision of the genus *Eugorgia* Verrill, 1868 (Coelenterata: Octocorallia: Gorgoniidae). Zootaxa 2151: 1–46. [18]
- Bussing WA (1990) New species of gobiid fishes of the genera *Lythrypnus*, *Elacatinus* and *Chriolepis*. Revista de Biología Tropical 38: 99–118. [19]
- Bussing WA (1991) A new genus and two new species of tripterygiid fishes from Costa Rica. Revista de Biología Tropical 39: 77–85. [20]
- Bussing WA, Lavenberg RJ (2003) Four new species of eastern tropical Pacific jawfishes (*Opistognathus*: Opistognathidae). Revista de Biología Tropical 51: 529–550. [21]
- Bustamante RH, Wellington GM, Branch GM, Edgar GJ, Martinez P, Rivera F, Smith F, Witman J (2002) Outstanding marine features. In: Bensted-Smith R (Ed.) A Biodiversity

- Vision for the Galapagos Islands. Charles Darwin Foundation and World Wildlife Fund, Puerto Ayora; Galápagos, Ecuador, 60–71.
- Camacho-García YE, Gosliner TM (2008) Nudibranch dorids from the Pacific coast of Costa Rica with description of a new species. *Bulletin of Marine Science* 83: 367–389. [22]
- Camacho-García YE, Gosliner TM, Valdés Á (2005) Guía de campo de las babosas marinas del Pacífico Este Tropical / Field Guid to the Sea Slugs of the Tropical Eastern Pacific. California Academy of Science, San Francisco, California, 129 pp. [23]
- Campbell RA, Beveridge I (1997) *Pterobothrioides*, a new genus of tapeworm (Cestoda: Trypanorhyncha: Pterobothriidae) from dasyatid stingrays in the Eastern Atlantic and Pacific. *Systematic Parasitology* 38: 81–91. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1005805005267> [24]
- Carillo E, Morera R, Wong G (1994) Depredación de tortugas lora (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) y de Tortuga verde (*Chelonia mydas*) por el jaguar (*Panthera onca*). *Vida Silvestre Neotropical* 3: 48–49. [25]
- Cate CN (1969) The eastern Pacific cowries. *The Veliger* 12: 103–119. [26]
- Chan BKK, Chen H-N, Dando PR, Southward AJ, Southward EC (2016) Biodiversity and biogeography of chthamalid barnacles from the north-eastern Pacific (Crustacea Cirripedia). *PLoS ONE* 11(3): e0149556. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0149556> [27]
- Chapman AD (2009) Numbers of Living Species in Australia and the World (2nd edn). Australian Biological Resources Study (ABRS), Canberra, Australia, 80 pp.
- Charpy L (Ed.) (2009) Clipperton, environnement et biodiversité d'un microcosme océanique. MNHN, Paris & IRD, Marseille. *Patrimoines naturels* 68: 1–420.
- Clark HL (1940) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXI. Notes on echinoderms from the west coast of Central America. *Zoologica* 25: 331–352. [28]
- Coan EV (2003) The tropical eastern Pacific species of the Condyllocardiidae (Bivalvia). *Nautilus* 117: 47–61. [29]
- Coan EV, Scott PV, Bernard F (2000) Bivalve seashells of western North America. Marine Mollusks from Arctic Alaska to Baja California. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Monograph 2: 764 pp. [30]
- Coney CC (1990) *Bellascintilla parmaleeana* new genus and species from the tropical eastern Pacific, with a review of the other, ventrally notched galeommatid genera (Bivalvia: Galeommatacea). *The Nautilus* 104: 130–144. [31]
- Córdoba-Muñoz R, Romero-Araya JC, Windevoxhel-Lora NJ (Compilers) (1998) Inventario de los humedales de Costa Rica. UICN, MINAE, SINAC, Embajada Real de los Países Bajos, San José, Costa Rica, 380 pp. [32]
- Cornelius SE (1975) Marine turtle mortalities along the Pacific coast of Costa Rica. *Copeia* 1975: 186–187. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1442428> [33]
- Cornelius SE (1976) Marine turtle nesting activity at Playa Naranjo, Costa Rica. *Brenesia* 8: 1–27. [34]
- Cornelius SE (1986) The Sea Turtles of Santa Rosa National Park. Fundación de Parques Nacionales, San José, Costa Rica, 64 pp. [35]
- Cornelius SE, Robinson DC (1986) Post-nesting movements of female Olive Ridley turtles tagged in Costa Rica. *Vida Silvestre Neotropical* 1: 12–23. [36]

- Cornelius SE, Alvarado-Ulloa M, Castro JC, Mata del Valle M, Robinson DC (1991) Management of olive ridley sea turtles (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) nesting at playas Nancite and Ostional, Costa Rica. In: Robinson JD, Redford KH (Eds) Neotropical Wildlife Use and Conservation. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 111–135. [37]
- Cortés J (1996–1997a) Biodiversidad marina de Costa Rica: Filo Cnidaria. Revista de Biología Tropical 44(3)/45(1): 323–334. [38]
- Cortés J (1996–1997b) Comunidades coralinas y arrecifes del Área de Conservación Guanacaste, Costa Rica. Revista de Biología Tropical 44(3)/45(1): 623–625. [39]
- Cortés J (2009a) A history of marine biodiversity scientific research in Costa Rica. In: Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 47–80. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8278-8_2
- Cortés J (2009b) Marine fish parasites. In: Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 501–505. [List of species, Compact Disk: 493–496] [40]
- Cortés J (2012) Marine biodiversity of an Eastern Tropical Pacific oceanic island, Isla del Coco, Costa Rica. Revista de Biología Tropical 60 (Supplement 3): 131–185.
- Cortés J (2016) The Pacific coastal and marine ecosystems. In: Kappelle M (Ed) Costa Rican Ecosystems. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago and London, 97–138.
- Cortés J, Guzmán HM (1998) Organismos de los arrecifes coralinos de Costa Rica: Descripción, distribución geográfica e historia natural de los corales zooxantelados (Anthozoa: Scleractinia) del Pacífico. Revista de Biología Tropical 46: 55–92. [41]
- Cortés J, Jiménez C (2003) Corals and coral reefs of the Pacific of Costa Rica: history, research and status. In: Cortés J (Ed) Latin American Coral Reefs. Elsevier Science, Amsterdam, 361–385. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-044451388-5/50017-5> [42]
- Cortés J, Wehrtmann IS (2009) Diversity of marine habitats of the Caribbean and Pacific of Costa Rica. In: Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 1–45. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8278-8_1
- Cortés J, Jiménez CE, Fonseca AC, Alvarado JJ (2010) Status and conservation of coral reefs in Costa Rica. Revista de Biología Tropical 58 (Supplement 1): 33–50. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v58i1.20022> [43]
- Cortés J, Vargas-Castillo R, Nivia-Ruiz J (2012) Marine biodiversity of Bahía Culebra, Guanacaste, Costa Rica: published records. Revista de Biología Tropical 60 (Supplement 2): 39–71. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v60i2.19962>
- Cortés J, Samper-Villareal J, Bernecker A (2014) Seasonal phenology of *Sargassum liebmannii* J. Agardh (Fucales, Heterokontophyta) in an upwelling area of the Eastern Tropical Pacific. Aquatic Botany 119: 105–110. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aquabot.2014.08.009>
- Cortés J, Enochs IC, Sibaja-Cordero JA, Hernández L, Alvarado JJ, Breedy O, Cruz-Barraza JA, Esquivel-Garrote O, Fernández-García C, Hermosillo A, Kaiser KL, Medina-Rosas P, Morales-Ramírez A, Pacheco C, Pérez-Matus A, Reyes-Bonilla H, Riosmena-Rodríguez R, Sánchez-Noguera C, Wieters E, Zapata FA (2017) Marine biodiversity of Eastern Tropical Pacific coral reefs. In: Glynn PW, Manzello D, Enochs I (Eds) Coral Reefs of the Eastern

- Pacific: Persistence and Loss in a Dynamic Environment. Coral Reefs of the World 8. Springer Science+Business Media, Dordrecht, 203–250. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-017-7499-4_7
- Crane J (1940) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XVIII. On the post-embryonic development of brachyuran crabs of the genus *Ocypode*. *Zoologica* 25: 65–82. [44]
- Crane J (1941a) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXVI. Crabs of the genus *Uca* from the west coast of Central America. *Zoologica* 26: 145–208. [45]
- Crane J (1941b) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXIX. On the growth and ecology of brachyuran crabs of the genus *Ocypode*. *Zoologica* 26: 297–310. [46]
- Crane J (1947) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXXVIII. Intertidal brachygnathous crabs from the west coast of tropical America with special reference to ecology. *Zoologica* 32: 69–95. [47]
- Crastz F (1982) Embryological stages of the marine turtle *Lepidochelys olivacea* (Eschscholtz). *Revista de Biología Tropical* 30: 113–120. [48]
- Crastz-Peters F (1981) El desarrollo embrionario de la tortuga marina *Lepidochelys olivacea*. MSc thesis, San Pedro, Costa Rica: Universidad de Costa Rica. [49]
- Crocker T (1933) The Templeton Crocker Expedition of the California Academy of Sciences, 1932, No. 2: Introductory statement. *Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences* 4th Series 21: 3–9.
- Cushman JA, McCulloch I (1939) A report on some arenaceous Foraminifera. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 6: 1–113. [50]
- Cushman JA, McCulloch I (1940) Some Nonionidae in the collections of the Allan Hancock Foundation. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 6: 145–178. [51]
- Cushman JA, McCulloch I (1942) Some Virguliniinae in the collections of the Allan Hancock Foundation. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 6: 179–230. [52]
- Cushman JA, McCulloch I (1948) The species of *Bulimina* and related genera in the collections of the Allan Hancock Foundation. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 6: 231–294. [53]
- Cushman JA, McCulloch I (1950) Some Lagenidae in the collections of the Allan Hancock Foundation. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 6: 295–364. [54]
- Cutler N, Cutler E, Vargas JA (1992) Peanut worms (Phylum Sipuncula) from Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 40: 153–158. [55]
- Dawson EY (1960) New records of marine algae from Pacific Mexico and Central America. *Pacific Naturalist* 1(20): 31–52. [56]
- Dawson EY (1961) A guide to the literature and distributions of Pacific benthic algae from Alaska to the Galapagos Islands. *Pacific Science* 15: 370–461. [57]
- Dawson EY, Beaudette PT (1959) Field notes from the 1959 eastern Pacific cruise of the *Stella Polaris*. *Pacific Naturalist* 1(13): 1–24. [58]
- Dean HK (2001) Marine biodiversity of Costa Rica: The phyla Sipuncula and Echiura. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 49(Supplement 2): 85–90. [59]
- Dean HK (2004) Marine biodiversity of Costa Rica: Class Polychaeta (Annelida). *Revista de Biología Tropical* 52(Suplemento 2): 131–181. [60]

- Deichmann E (1938) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XVI. Holothurians from the western coast of Lower California and Central America, and from the Galapagos Islands. *Zoologica* 23: 361–387. [61]
- Deichmann E (1941) The Holothurioidea collected by the Velero III during the years 1932 to 1938. Part I. Dendrochirota. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 8: 61–195. [62]
- Deichmann E (1958) The Holothurioidea collected by the Velero III and IV during the years 1932 to 1954. Part II. Aspidochirota. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 11: 253–349. [63]
- Del Moral-Flores LF, Angulo A, López MI, Bussing WA (2015) Nueva especie del género *Urobatis* (Myliobatiformes: Urotrygonidae) del Pacífico oriental tropical. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 63: 501–514. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v63i2.15746> [64]
- Drake DL, Spotila JR (2002) Thermal tolerances and the timing of the sea turtle hatchling emergence. *The Journal of Thermal Biology* 27: 71–81. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0306-4565\(01\)00017-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0306-4565(01)00017-1) [65]
- Drake DL, Hagerty MA, Behm J, Goldenburg SJ (2001) *Lepidochelys olivacea* (Olive Ridley sea turtle) predation. *Herpetological Review* 32: 104. [66]
- Drake DL, Behm J, Hagerty MA, Mayor PA, Goldenberg S, Spotila JR (2003) Marine turtle nesting activity at Playa Naranjo, Santa Rosa National Park, Costa Rica, for the 1998–1999 season. *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* 4: 675–678. [67]
- Durham JW, Barnard JL (1952) Stony corals of the Eastern Pacific collected by the Velero III and the Velero IV. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 16: 1–110. [68]
- Dushane H, Draper BC (1975) The genus *Seila* in the eastern Pacific (Mollusca: Gastropoda). *The Veliger* 17: 335–345. [69]
- Eckrich CE, Owens DW (1995) Solitary versus arribada nesting in the Olive Ridley sea turtles (*Lepidochelys olivacea*): A test of the predation-satiation hypothesis. *Herpetologica* 51: 349–354. [70]
- Escobar-Lasso S, Fonseca LG, Villachica WN, Herrera H, Valverde RA, Quirós-Pereira W, Pesquero M, Plotkin PT (2016) First field observation of the predation by Jaguar (*Panthera onca*) on Olive Ridley sea turtle (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) at Nancite Beach, Santa Rosa National Park, Costa Rica. *Mammalogy Notes | Notas Mastozoológicas* 3: 20–23. [71]
- Excoffon AC, Acuña FH, Cortés J (2009) The sea anemone *Nemanthus californicus* (Cnidaria, Actiniaria, Nemanthidae) from Costa Rica: re-description and first record outside the type locality. *Marine Biodiversity Records* 2, e142. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755267209990601> [72]
- Fernández-García C, Riosmena-Rodríguez R, Wysor B, Tejada OL, Cortés J (2011) Checklist of the Pacific marine macroalgae of Central America. *Botanica Marina* 54: 53–73. <https://doi.org/10.1515/bot.2011.001> [73]
- Fonseca LG, Murillo GA, Guadamúz L, Spínola RM, Valverde RA (2009) Downward but stable trend in the abundance of arribada olive ridley sea turtles (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) at Nancite Beach, Costa Rica (1971–2007). *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* 8: 19–27. <https://doi.org/10.2744/CCB-0739.1> [74]
- Foster JM, LeCroy SE, Heard RW, Vargas R (2009) Gammaridean amphipods. In: Wehrmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) *Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae*, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 265–274. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8278-8_24 [List of species, Compact Disk: 212–216] [75]

- Fourri re M, Reyes-Bonilla H, Rodr guez-Zaragoza FA, Crane N (2014) Fishes of Clipperton Atoll, Eastern Pacific: Checklist, endemism, and analysis of completeness of the inventory. *Pacific Science* 68: 375–395. <https://doi.org/10.2984/68.3.7>
- Fraser CM (1943a) General account of the scientific work of the *Velero III* in the eastern Pacific, 1931–1941, Part II: Geographic and biological associations. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 1(2): 49–258.
- Fraser CM (1943b) General account of the scientific work of the *Velero III* in the eastern Pacific, 1931–1941, Part III: a ten-year list of the *Velero III* collecting stations (Charts 1–115). With an appendix of collecting stations of the Allan Hancock Foundation for the year 1942. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 1(3): 259–431.
- Fraser CM (1948a) Hydroids of the 1932, 1933, 1935, and 1938 Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 4(3): 129–153. [76]
- Fraser CM (1948b) Hydroids of the Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions since March, 1938. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 4(5): 179–335. [77]
- Garth JS (1940) Some new species of brachyuran crabs from Mexico and the Central and South American mainland. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 5(3): 53–127. [78]
- Garth JS (1958) Brachyura of the Pacific coast of America. Oxyrhyncha. Tables and Plates. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 21(2): 501–854. [79]
- Garth JS (1959) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XLIV. Non-intertidal brachygnathous crabs from the west coast of Tropical America. Part 1: Brachygnatha, Oxyrhyncha. *Zoologica* 44: 105–126. [80]
- Garth JS (1961) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XLV. Non-intertidal brachygnathous crabs from the west coast of Tropical America. Part 2: Brachygnatha Brachyrhyncha. *Zoologica* 46: 133–160. [81]
- Garth JS (1966) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XLVI. Oxystomatous and allied crabs from the west coast of Tropical America. *Zoologica* 51: 1–16. [82]
- Garth JS (1974) On the occurrence in the eastern tropical Pacific of Indo-West Pacific decapod crustaceans commensal with reef-building corals. *Proceedings 2nd International Coral Reef Symposium, Brisbane* 1: 397–404. [83]
- Gates CE, Valverde RA, Mo CL, Chaves AC, Ballesteros J, Pesk J (1996) Estimating Arribada size using a modified instantaneous count procedure. *Journal of Agricultural, Biological, and Environmental Statistics* 1: 275–287. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1400519> [84]
- Geiger DL (2006) Eight new species of Scissurellidae and Anatomidae (Mollusca: Gastropoda: Vetigastropoda) from around the world, with discussion of two new senior synonyms. *Zootaxa* 1128: 1–33. [85]
- Glynn PW (1999) *Pocillopora inflata*, a new species of scleractinian coral (Cnidaria: Anthozoa) from the tropical eastern Pacific. *Pacific Science* 53: 168–180. [86]
- Gore RH, Abele LG (1973) Three new species of porcellanid crabs (Crustacea, Decapoda, Porcellanidae) from the Bay of Panama and adjacent Caribbean waters. *Bulletin of Marine Science* 23: 559–573. [87]
- Grove JS, Lavenberg RJ (1997) *The Fishes of the Gal pagos Islands*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California, 863 pp. [88]

- Guiry MD, Guiry GM (2016) AlgaeBase. World-wide electronic publication, National University of Ireland, Galway. <http://www.algaebase.org>; searched on 11 January 2016.
- Hahn AT (2011) Filogeografia global da tartaruga oliva (*Lepidochelys olivacea*). PhD thesis, Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul, Brasil: Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio Grande do Sul. [89]
- Haig J (1960) The Porcellanidae (Crustacea: Anomura) of the eastern Pacific. Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions 24: 1–440. [90]
- Haig J (1968) Eastern Pacific expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. Porcellanid crabs (Crustacea: Anomura) from the west coast of Tropical America. Zoologica 53: 57–74. [91]
- Haig J, Harvey AW (1991) Three new species of the *Pagurus lepidus* complex (Decapoda, Anomura, Paguridae) from the eastern Pacific. Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Contributions in Science 430: 1–11. [92]
- Hanna GD, Strong AM (1949) West American mollusks of the genus *Conus*. Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences 4th Series 26: 247–322. [93]
- Hartman O (1939) Polychaetous annelids. Part I. Aphroditidae to Pisionidae. Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions 7(1): 1–155. [94]
- Hartman O (1940) Polychaetous annelids. Part II. Chrysopetalidae to Goniadidae. Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions 7(2): 173–287. [95]
- Hartman O (1944) Polychaetous annelids. Part V. Eunicea. Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions 10: 1–238. [96]
- Harvey AW, McLaughlin P (1991) Two new hermit crabs of the genus *Pagurus* (Provenzano group) (Crustacea, Anomura, Paguridae) from the eastern Pacific, with notes on their ecology. Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Contributions in Science 425: 13–21. [97]
- Heard RW, Price WW (2006) Revision of *Bowmaniella* sensu Bacescu, 1968 (Crustacea: Mysida: Mysidae: Gastrosaccinae): a taxonomic conundrum. Zootaxa 1269: 1–29. [98]
- Heard RW, Breedy O, Vargas R (2009) Tanaidaceans. In: Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 245–256. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8278-8_22 [List of species, Compact Disk: 204–205] [99]
- Hendrickx ME (1993) Distribution of *Petrolisthes lewisi* (Crustacea: Porcellanidae) in the Eastern Tropical Pacific. Revista de Biología Tropical 41: 287–290. [100]
- Hendrickx ME, Harvey AW (1999) Checklist of anomuran crabs (Crustacea: Decapoda) from the eastern tropical Pacific. Belgian Journal of Zoology 129: 363–389. [101]
- Hernández P, Vargas R (2013) A new species of *Callianidea* H. Milne Edwards, 1837 (Decapoda, Axiidea, Callianideidae) from the Pacific coast of Central America, with key to the genus. Zootaxa 3681: 147–154. <https://doi.org/10.11646/zootaxa.3681.2.3> [102]
- Hernández-Mora G, González-Barrientos R, Morales JA, Chaves-Olarte E, Guzmán-Verri C, Baquero-Calvo E, De-Miguel MJ, Marín CM, Blasco JM, Moreno E (2008) Neurobrucellosis in stranded dolphins, Costa Rica. Emerging Infectious Diseases 14: 1430–1433. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid1409.071056> [103]

- Hertlein LG (1935) The Templeton Crocker Expedition of the California Academy of Sciences, 1932. No. 25: The Recent Pectinidae. Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences 4th Series 21: 301–328. [104]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1940) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXII. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part I. [105]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1943) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXXII. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part II. Zoologica 28: 149–168. [106]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1946a) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXXIV. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part III. Zoologica 31: 53–76. [107]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1946b) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXXV. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part IV. Zoologica 31: 93–120. [108]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1947) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXXVI. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part V. Zoologica 31: 129–150. [109]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1948) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXXIX. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part VI. Zoologica 33: 163–198. [110]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1949a) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XL. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part VII. Zoologica 34: 63–97. [111]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1949b) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XLI. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part VIII. Zoologica 34: 239–258. [112]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1950) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XLII. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part IX. Zoologica 35: 217–252. [113]
- Hertlein LG, Strong AM (1951) Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XLIII. Mollusks from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Part X. Zoologica 36: 66–120. [114]
- Hickman CP (2009) Evolutionary responses of marine invertebrates to insular isolation in Galapagos. Galapagos Research 66: 32–42.
- Hirth HF (1980) Some aspects of the nesting behavior and reproductive biology of sea turtles. American Zoologist 20: 507–523. <https://doi.org/10.1093/icb/20.3.507> [115]
- Hodkinson ID (1992) *Telmasylla* gen. n., an unusual psyllid from black mangrove in Florida and Costa Rica (Insecta, Homoptera, Psylloidea). Zoologica Scripta 21: 307–309. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1463-6409.1992.tb00332.x> [116]
- Hoese DF, Reader S (2001) A preliminary review of the Eastern Pacific species of *Elacatinus* (Perciformes: Gobiidae). Revista de Biología Tropical 49(Supplement 1): 157–167. [117]

- Holthuis LB (1951) A general revision of the Palaemonidae (Crustacea Decapoda Natantia) of the Americas. I. The subfamilies Euryrhynchidae and Pontoniinae. Occasional Papers of the Allan Hancock Foundation 11: 1–332. [118]
- Holthuis LB (1952) A general revision of the Palaemonidae (Crustacea: Decapoda: Natantia) of the Americas. II. The subFamily Palaemoninae. Allan Hancock Foundation Publication, Occasional Papers 12: 1–396. [119]
- Honarvar S, O'Connor MP, Spotila JR (2008) Density-dependent effects on hatching success of the olive ridley turtle, *Lepidochelys olivacea*. Oecologia 157: 221–230. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00442-008-1065-3> [120]
- Hope RA (2000) Egg harvesting of the olive ridley marine turtle (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) along the Pacific coast of Nicaragua and Costa Rica: an arribada sustainability analysis. MA Thesis, University of Manchester, Manchester. [121]
- Hope RA (2002) Wildlife harvesting, conservation and poverty: the economics of olive ridley egg exploitation. Environmental Conservation 29: 375–384. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0376892902000255> [122]
- Hughes DA, Richard JD (1974) The nesting of the Pacific ridley *Lepidochelys olivacea* on Playa Nancite, Costa Rica. Marine Biology 24: 97–107. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00389343> [123]
- Janzen DH, Hallwachs W (2016) Biodiversity conservation history and future in Costa Rica: The case of Área de Conservación Guanacaste (ACG). In: Kappelle M (Ed) Costa Rican Ecosystems. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago and London, 290–341.
- Jiménez C, Cortés J, León A, Ruiz E (2001) Coral bleaching and mortality associated with the 1997–98 El Niño in an upwelling environment in the eastern Pacific (Gulf of Papagayo, Costa Rica). Bulletin of Marine Science 69: 151–169. [124]
- Jung P (1989) Revision of the Strombina-Group (Gastropoda: Columbidae), fossil and living: distribution, biostratigraphy and systematics. Schweizerische Paläontologische Abhandlungen 111: 1–298. [125]
- Kim W, Abele LG (1988) The snapping shrimp genus *Alpheus* from the eastern Pacific (Decapoda: Caridea: Alpheidae). Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology 454: 1–119. <https://doi.org/10.5479/si.00810282.454> [126]
- Lalicker CG, McCulloch I (1940) Some Textulariidae of the Pacific Ocean. Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions 6(2): 115–143. [127]
- Loría-Naranjo M, Samper-Villarreal J, Cortés J (2014) Potrero Grande and Santa Elena mangrove forest structure, Santa Rosa National Park, North Pacific, Costa Rica. Revista de Biología Tropical 62 (Supplement 4): 33–41. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v62i4.20030> [128]
- Luke SR (1977) Catalog of the benthic invertebrate collections. I. Decapod Crustacea and Stomatopoda. Scripps Institution of Oceanography Reference Series No. 77–9: 72 pp. [129]
- Luke SR (1995) Catalog of the benthic invertebrate collections of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography. Mollusca. Scripps Institution of Oceanography Reference Series No. 95–24: 477 pp. [130]
- Majewska R, Santoro M, Bolaños F, Chaves G, De Stefano M (2015a) Diatoms and other epibionts associated with olive ridley (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) sea turtles from the Pacific coast of Costa Rica. PLoS ONE 10(6): e0130351. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0130351> [131]

- Majewska R, Kociolek JP, Thomas EW, De Stefano M, Santoro M, Bolaños F, Van De Vijver B (2015b) *Chelonicola* and *Poulinea*, two new gomphonemoid diatom genera (Bacillariophyta) living on marine turtles from Costa Rica. *Phytotaxa* 233: 236–250. <https://doi.org/10.11646/phytotaxa.233.3.2> [132]
- Magaña J, Espinosa J, Ortea J (2003) Description of two new species *Prunum* Herrmannsen, 1852 (Mollusca: Gastropoda: Marginellidae) from the Caribbean and Pacific coast of Costa Rica. *Avicennia* 16: 121–128. [133]
- Malaquias MAE, Reid DG (2008) Systematic revision of the living species of Bullidae (Mollusca: Gastropoda: Cephalaspidea), with a molecular phylogenetic analysis. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 153: 453–543. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1096-3642.2008.00369.x> [134]
- Manning RB (1961) A new *Lysiosquilla* (Crustacea: Stomatopoda) from the Gulf of California, with a redescription of *L. decemspinosa* Rathbun. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington* 74: 29–35. [135]
- Manning RB (1972) Stomatopod Crustacea. Eastern Pacific Expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. *Zoologica* 56: 95–113. [136]
- Manning RB, Reaka ML (1979) Three new stomatopod crustaceans from the Pacific coast of Costa Rica. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington* 92: 634–639. [137]
- Marques F, Centritto R, Stewart SA (1997) Two new species of *Acanthobothrium* in *Narcine entemedor* (Rajiformes: Narcinidae) from the northwest coast of Guanacaste Peninsula, Costa Rica. *The Journal of Parasitology* 83: 927–931. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3284291> [138]
- Martínez-Fernández D, Montero-Cordero A, May-Collado L (2011) Cetáceos de las aguas costeras del Pacífico norte y sur de Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 59: 283–290. [139]
- Mauger LA, Velez E, Cherkiss MS, Brien ML, Boston M, Mazzotti FJ, Spotila JR (2012) Population assessment of the American crocodile, *Crocodylus acutus* (Crocodilia: Crocodylidae) on the Pacific coast of Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 60: 1889–1901. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v60i4.2188> [140]
- May-Collado LJ (2001) Abundancia, ocurrencia, movimiento y comportamiento del delfín pan tropical manchado costero *Stenella attenuata* del Pacífico Norte de Costa Rica. MSc thesis, Universidad de Costa Rica, San Pedro. [141]
- May-Collado L (2009) Marine mammals. In: Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) *Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae*, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 479–495. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8278-8_45 [List of species, Compact Disk: 485–490] [142]
- May-Collado LJ, Forcada J (2012) Small-scale estimation of relative abundance for the coastal spotted dolphins (*Stenella attenuata*) in Costa Rica: the effect of habitat and seasonality. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 60(Supplement 2): 133–142. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v60i2.19997> [143]
- May-Collado L, Morales-Ramírez A (2005) Presencia y patrones de comportamiento del delfín manchado costero, *Stenella attenuata* (Cetacea: Delphinidae) en el Golfo de Papagayo, Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 53: 265–276. [144]

- May-Collado L, Gerrodette T, Calambokidis J, Rasmussen K, Sereg I (2005) Patterns of cetacean sighting distribution in the Pacific Exclusive Economic Zone of Costa Rica based on data collected from 1979–2001. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 53: 249–263. [145]
- McCauley DJ, Joyce FJ, Lowenstein JH (2008) Effects of the aquarium fish industry in Costa Rica on populations of the Cortez rainbow wrasse *Thalassoma lucasanum*. *Ciencias Marinas* 34: 445–451. [146]
- McCoy CJ, Vogt RC, Censky EJ (1983) Temperature-controlled sex determination in the sea turtle *Lepidochelys olivacea*. *Journal of Herpetology* 7: 404–406. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1563594> [147]
- McCreary JP, Lee HS, Enfield DB (1989) The response of the coastal ocean to strong offshore winds: with application to circulations in the Gulfs of Tehuantepec and Papagayo. *Journal of Marine Research* 47: 81–109. <https://doi.org/10.1357/002224089785076343>
- Menzies RJ (1953) The apseudid Chelifera of the eastern tropical and north temperate Pacific Ocean. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology* 107: 441–496. [148]
- Monks S, Marques F, León-Regagnon V, Pérez-Ponce de León G (1997) *Koronacantha pectinaria* n. comb. (Acanthocephala: Illiosentidae) from *Microlepidotus brevipinnis* (Haemulidae) and redescription of *Tegorhynchus brevis*. *The Journal of Parasitology* 83: 485–494. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3284415> [149]
- Mora JM, Robinson DC (1984) Predation of sea turtle eggs (*Lepidochelys*) by the snake *Loxocemus bicolor*. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 32: 161–162. [150]
- Morales-Ramírez A (2011) La diversidad marina del Golfo Dulce, Pacífico sur de Costa Rica: amenazas a su conservación. *Biocenosis* 24: 9–20.
- Moran DA, Dittel AI (1993) Anomura and brachyuran crabs of Costa Rica: annotated list of species. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 41: 599–617. [151]
- Myers AA (1968) Some Aoridae (Amphipoda: Gammaridae) collected by the Hancock Expeditions to the eastern Pacific, 1931–1941. *Pacific Science* 22: 497–506. [152]
- Nelson K, Mo CL (1996) Olive Ridley (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) nests excavated by Caracaras (*Poliborus plancus*) at Nancite Beach. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 74: 10–11. [153]
- Nova-Bustos N, Hernández-Zanuy AC, Viquez-Portuguez R (2010) Distribución y abundancia de las ascidias de los fondos rocosos de la Bahía de Cuajiniquil, Costa Rica. *Boletín de Investigaciones Marinas y Costeras* 39: 57–66. [154]
- Ortiz RM, Plotkin PT, Owens DW (1997) Predation upon Olive Ridley sea turtles (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) by the American crocodile (*Crocodylus acutus*) at Playa Nancite, Costa Rica. *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* 2: 585–587. [155]
- Osburn RC (1950) Bryozoa of the Pacific coast of America – Part 1, Cheilostomata–Anasca. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 14: 1–269. [156]
- Osburn RC (1952) Bryozoa of the Pacific coast of America – Part 2, Cheilostomata–Ascophora. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 14: 271–611. [157]
- Osburn RC (1953) Bryozoa of the Pacific coast of America. Part 3, Cyclostomata, Ctenostomata, Entoprocta, and Addenda. *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 14: 613–725. [158]
- Payri C, Menou J-L, N’Yeurt A (2009) La flore marine du complexe récifal et quelques aspects de la biodiversité et de la géomorphologie de l’île. In: Charpy L (Ed.) Clipperton, environnement et biodiversité d’un microcosme océanique. *Patrimoines naturels* 68: 129–141.

- Paz-García DA, Hellberg ME, García-de-León FJ, Balart EF (2015) Switch between morphospecies of *Pocillopora* corals. *The American Naturalist* 186: 434–440. <https://doi.org/10.1086/682363>
- Pérez-Ponce de León G, León-Regagnon V, Monks S (1998) *Theletrum lamothei* sp. nov. (Digenea), parasite of *Echidna nocturna* from Cuajiniquil, Guanacaste, and other digenes of marine fishes from Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 46: 345–354. [159]
- Perger R, Cortés J, Pacheco C (2013) Closing a distributional gap of over 3000 km and encountering an invisible barrier: new presence/absence data for *Johngarthia planata* Stimpson, 1860 (Decapoda, Brachyura, Gecarcinidae) for Central America and biogeographic notes on East Pacific Gecarcinidae. *Crustaceana* 86: 268–277. <https://doi.org/10.1163/15685403-00003172> [160]
- Petrescu I, Heard RW (2004) Three new Cumacea (Crustacea: Peracarida) from Costa Rica. *Zootaxa* 721: 1–12. [161]
- Petrescu I, Heard RW, Vargas R, Breedy O (2009) Cumaceans. In: Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) *Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae*, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 237–244. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8278-8_21 [List of species, Compact Disk: 201–203] [162]
- Pitombo FB, Burton R (2007) Systematics and biogeography of Tropical Eastern Pacific *Chthamalus* with descriptions of two new species (Cirripedia, Thoracica). *Zootaxa* 1574: 1–30. [163]
- Plotkin P (2010) Nomadic behaviour of the highly migratory olive ridley sea turtle *Lepidochelys olivacea* in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean. *Endangered Species Research* 13: 33–40. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00314> [164]
- Plotkin P, Polar M, Owens DW (1991) Observations on olive ridley sea turtle behavior prior to an arribada at Playa Nancite, Costa Rica. *Marine Turtle Newsletter* 53: 9–10. [165]
- Plotkin PT, Byles RA, Rostal DC, Owens DW (1995) Independent versus socially facilitated oceanic migrations of the olive ridley, *Lepidochelys olivacea*. *Marine Biology* 122: 137–143. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00349287> [166]
- Plotkin PT, Owens DW, Byles RA, Patterson R (1996) Departure of male Olive Ridley turtles (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) from a nearshore breeding ground. *Herpetologica* 52: 1–7. [167]
- Plotkin PT, Rostal DC, Byles RA, Owens DW (1997) Reproductive and developmental synchrony in female *Lepidochelys olivacea*. *Journal of Herpetology* 31: 17–22. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1565323> [168]
- Plotkin PT, Briceño-Dueñas R, Abreu-Grobois FA (2012) Interpreting signs of olive ridley recovery in the Eastern Pacific. In: Seminoff JA, Wallace BP (Eds) *Sea Turtles of the Eastern Pacific: Advances in Research and Conservation*. The University of Arizona Press, Tucson, 302–335. [169]
- Pool DJ, Snedaker SC, Lugo AE (1977) Structure of mangrove forests in Florida, Puerto Rico, Mexico, and Costa Rica. *Biotropica* 9: 195–212. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2387881> [170]
- Price WW, Heard RW, Vargas R (2009) Shallow water mysids. In: Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) *Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae*, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 229–236. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8278-8_20 [List of species, Compact Disk: 199–200] [171]

- Putz FE, Parker GG, Archibald RM (1984) Mechanical abrasion and intercrown spacing. *American Midland Naturalist* 112: 24–28. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2425452> [172]
- Reid DG (1999) The genus *Littoraria* Griffith & Pidgeon, 1834 (Gastropoda: Littorinidae) in the tropical eastern Pacific. *The Veliger* 42: 21–53. [173]
- Reid DG (2002) The genus *Nodilittorina* von Martens, 1897 (Gastropoda: Littorinidae) in the eastern Pacific Ocean, with a discussion of biogeographic provinces of the rocky-shore fauna. *The Veliger* 45: 85–170. [174]
- Reyes-Bonilla H, Walther-Mendoza M, Ramírez-Ortiz G (2012) Biodiversidad y turismo ecológico. In: Ibáñez-Pérez RM, Ivanova-Boncheva A (Eds) Medio ambiente y política turística en México. Instituto Nacional de Ecología, México, 135–148.
- Richard JD, Hughes DA (1972) Some observations of sea turtle nesting activity in Costa Rica. *Marine Biology* 16: 297–309. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00347753> [175]
- Rixen T, Jiménez C, Cortés J (2012) Impact of upwelling events on the sea water chemistry in the Gulf of Papagayo (Culebra Bay), Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 60(Supplement 2): 187–195.
- Rodgers III JC, Horn SP (1996) Modern pollen spectra from Costa Rica. *Palaeogeography Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* 124: 53–71. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0031-0182\(96\)00004-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0031-0182(96)00004-1) [176]
- Rodríguez-Fonseca J, Cubero-Pardo P (2001) Cetacean strandings in Costa Rica (1966–1999). *Revista de Biología Tropical* 49: 667–672. [177]
- Rodríguez-Ortiz B, García-Prieto L, Pérez-Ponce de León G (2004) Checklist of the helminth parasites of vertebrates in Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 52: 313–354. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v52i2.15249> [178]
- Rosenblatt RH, Parr TD (1969) The Pacific species of the clinid fish genus *Paraclinus*. *Copeia* 1969: 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1441691> [179]
- Rost H (1955) A report on the Family Arcidae (Pelecypoda). *Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions* 20: 177–249. [180]
- Roth B (1978) New species and records of tropical west American Marginellidae (Mollusca: Neogastropoda). *Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Contributions in Science* 292: 1–18. [181]
- Santoro M, Morales JA (2007) Some digenetic trematodes of the olive ridley sea turtle, *Lepidochelys olivacea* (Testudines, Cheloniidae) in Costa Rica. *Helminthologia* 44: 25–28. <https://doi.org/10.2478/s11687-006-0052-7> [182]
- Santoro M, Orrego CM, Hernández-Gómez G (2006) Flora bacteriana cloacal y nasal de *Lepidochelys olivacea* (Testudines: Cheloniidae) en el pacífico norte de Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 54: 43–48. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v54i1.13990> [183]
- Setchell WA (1937) The Templeton Crocker Expedition of the California Academy of Sciences, 1932. Number 34. Reports on the *Sargassum*. *Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences Series* 4, 22: 127–158. [184]
- Sibaja-Cordero JA, Camacho-García YE, Vargas-Castillo R (2014) Riqueza de especies de invertebrados en playas de arena y costas rocosas del Pacífico Norte de Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 62 (Supplement 4): 63–84. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v62i4.20033> [185]

- Soot-Ryen T (1955) A report on the Family Mytilidae (Pelecypoda). Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions 20: 1–175. [186]
- Suárez-Morales E, Morales-Ramírez A (2001) Nuevo registro de *Acartia* (*Planktacartia*) *negligens* (Copepoda, Calanoida) en el Pacífico Tropical Oriental. Revista de Biología Tropical 49: 1286. [187]
- Taylor WR (1945) Pacific marine algae of the Allan Hancock expeditions to the Galapagos Islands. Allan Hancock Pacific Expeditions 12: 1–528. [188]
- Treadwell AL (1941) Eastern Pacific expeditions of the New York Zoological Society. XXIII. Polychaetous annelids from the west coast of Mexico and Central America. Zoologica 26: 17–24. [189]
- Trullas SC, Paladino FV (2007) Micro-environment of Olive Ridley turtle nests deposited during an aggregated nesting event. Journal of Zoology 272: 367–376. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7998.2006.00277.x> [190]
- Valdés Á, Camacho-García YE (2004) “Cephalaspidean” heterobranchs (Gastropoda) from the Pacific coast of Costa Rica. Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences 55: 459–497. [191]
- Valverde RA, Cornelius SE, Mo CL (1998) Decline of the olive ridley sea turtle (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) nesting assemblage at Nancite beach, Santa Rosa National Park, Costa Rica. Chelonian Conservation and Biology 3: 58–63. [192]
- Valverde RA, Owens DW, Mackenzie DS, Amoss MS (1999) Basal and stress-induced corticosterone levels in olive ridley sea turtles (*Lepidochelys olivacea*) in relation to their mass nesting behavior. Journal of Experimental Zoology 284: 652–662. [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1097-010X\(19991101\)284:6<652::AID-JEZ7>3.0.CO;2-U](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1097-010X(19991101)284:6<652::AID-JEZ7>3.0.CO;2-U) [193]
- Vargas R (2000) *Periclimenes murcielagensis*, a new species of shrimp (Crustacea: Decapoda: Palaemonidae) living on black coral from the Pacific coast of Costa Rica. Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington 113: 17–23. [194]
- Vargas R, Cortés J (1997) Biodiversidad marina de Costa Rica: Orden Stomatopoda (Crustacea: Hoplocarida). Revista de Biología Tropical 45: 1531–1539. [195]
- Vargas R, Cortés J (1999) Biodiversidad marina de Costa Rica: Crustacea. Decapoda (Penaeoidea, Sergestoidea, Caridea, Astacidea, Thalassinidea, Palinura) del Pacífico. Revista de Biología Tropical 47: 887–911. [196]
- Vargas R, Cortés J (2006) Biodiversidad marina de Costa Rica: Crustacea: Infraorden Anomura. Revista de Biología Tropical 54: 461–488. <https://doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v54i2.13894> [197]
- Vargas-Castillo R (2008) Estomatópodos y decápodos (Crustacea), de la expedición RV Urracá-STRI (2005) en las costas del Pacífico central y norte de Costa Rica. Revista de Biología Tropical 56(Supplement 4): 105–112. [198]
- Villalobos-Rojas F, Guzmán-Mora AG, Camacho-García YE (2008) Catalogue of the type material of mollusks deposited at the Zoology Museum, University of Costa Rica. The Nautilus 122: 155–165. [199]
- Viquez R, Hargraves PE (2009) Phytoplankton. In: Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae, Volume 86. Spring-

- er & Business Media BV, Berlin, 97–108. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8278-8_4 [List of species, Compact Disk: 1–16] [200]
- Wehrtmann IS, Cortés J (Eds) (2009) Marine Biodiversity of Costa Rica, Central America. Monographiae Biologicae, Volume 86. Springer & Business Media BV, Berlin, 538 pp. [List of species in accompanying Compact Disc: 500 pp]
- Wehrtmann IS, Vargas R (2003) New records and range extensions of shrimps (Decapoda: Penaeoidea, Caridea) from the Pacific and Caribbean coasts of Costa Rica, Central America. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 51: 268–274. [201]
- Wibbels T, Rostal DC, Byles R (1998) High pivotal temperature in the sex determination of the olive ridley sea turtle, *Lepidochelys olivacea*, from Playa Nancite, Costa Rica. *Copeia* 1998: 1086–1088. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1447364> [202]
- Wicksten MK (1983) Shallow water caridean shrimps of the Gulf of California, México. Allan Hancock Monographs on Marine Biology 13: 1–59. [203]
- Wicksten MK, Hendrickx ME (2003) An updated checklist of benthic marine and brackish water shrimps (Decapoda: Penaeoidea, Stenopodidea, Caridea) from the Eastern Tropical Pacific. In: Hendrickx ME (Ed) Contributions to the Study of East Pacific Crustaceans, 2. [Contribuciones al estudio de los Crustáceos del Pacífico Este, 2]. Instituto de Ciencias del Mar y Limnología, UNAM, México DF, 49–76. [204]
- Williams AB (1986) Mud shrimps, *Upogebia*, from the Eastern Pacific (Thalassinidea: Upogebiidae). *San Diego Society of Natural History Memoir* 14: 1–60. [205]
- Woodcork J, Woodcork M (2007) Diversidad de especies, fidelidad al sitio de migración, y ecología de aves migratorias terrestres en los manglares de Costa Rica. *Zeledonia* 11: 1–13. [206]
- Wynne MJ, Norris JN (1976) The genus *Colpomenia* Derbès et Solier (Phaeophyta) in the Gulf of California. *Smithsonian Contributions to Botany* 35: 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.5479/si.0081024X.35> [207]
- Zamora-Trejos P, Cortés J (2009) Los manglares de Costa Rica: Pacífico norte. *Revista de Biología Tropical* 57: 473–488. [208]

Appendix

Marine species reported from Área de Conservación Guanacaste (ACG). Species in bold type reported only for the ACG in Costa Rica (in the case of bacteria some have been reported in people but not in marine organisms). Localities as in Figure 1 and Table 1. Localities in bold type = ^a) Type locality, ^b) Paratype locality and ^c) Neotype specimen. References numbered as in the reference list.

	Species	Locality	References
Phylum ACTINOBACTERIA, Class Actinobacteria, Order Actinomycetales, Family Corynebacteriaceae	<i>Corynebacterium</i> spp.	PNc	183
Phylum FIRMICUTES, Class Bacilli, Order Bacillales, Family Bacillaceae	<i>Bacillus</i> spp.	PNc	183
Order Lactobacillales, Family Enterococcaceae	<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i> (Orla-Jensen 1919) Schleifer & Kilpper-Bälz 1984	PNc	183
Order Lactobacillales, Family Lactobacillaceae	<i>Lactobacillus</i> spp.	PNc	183
Order Bacillales, Family Staphylococcaceae	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Rosenbach, 1884	PNc	183
Phylum PROTEOBACTERIA, Class Betaproteobacteria, Order Burkholderiales, Familia Alcaligenaceae	<i>Alcaligenes faecalis</i> Castellani & Chalmers, 1919	PNc	183
Class Gammaproteobacteria, Order Aeromonadales, Family Aeromonadaceae	<i>Aeromonas</i> spp.	PNc	183
Order Enterobacteriales, Family Enterobacteriaceae	<i>Citrobacter freundii</i> (Braak 1928) Werkman & Gillen, 1932	PNc	183
	<i>Pantoea agglomerans</i> (Ewing & Fife, 1972) as <i>Enterobacter agglomerans</i>	PNc	183
	<i>Escherichia coli</i> Castellani & Chalmers, 1919	PNc	183
	<i>Proteus mirabilis</i> Hauser, 1885	PNc	183
	<i>Salmonella</i> spp.	PNc	183
Order Pseudomonadales, Family Moraxellaceae	<i>Acinetobacter</i> spp.	PNc	183
Order Pseudomonadales, Family Pseudomonadaceae	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> (Schroeter, 1872) Migula, 1900	PNc	183
	<i>Pseudomonas</i> spp.	PNc	183
Phylum CYANOBACTERIA, Class Cyanophyceae, Order Chroococcales, Family Dermocarpellaceae	<i>Cyanocystis violacea</i> (P.L. Crouan & H.M. Crouan) Komárek & Anagnostidis, 1986 as <i>Dermocarpa violacea</i>	BSE	188
Order Chroococcales, Family Entophysalidaceae	<i>Entophysalis granulosa</i> Kützinger, 1843	BSE	188
Order Oscillatoriales, Family Oscillatoriaceae	<i>Lyngbya semiplena</i> J. Agardh ex Gomont, 1892	BSE	188
Class Cyanophyceae	One species	BEH	185
Phylum CHLOROPHYTA, Class Ulvophyceae, Order Cladophorales, Family Cladophoraceae	<i>Cladophora lehmanniana</i> (Lindenberg) Kützinger, 1843 as <i>Cladophora utriculosa</i>	BPG	56, 57
	<i>Cladophora</i> sp.	BSE	128

	Species	Locality	References
Order Ulvales, Family Ulvaceae	<i>Ulva flexuosa</i> Wulfen, 1803 as <i>Enteromorpha flexuosa</i> and as <i>Enteromorpha lingulata</i>	BSE	57, 188
	<i>Ulva lactuca</i> Linnaeus, 1753	BSE	188
	<i>Ulva prolifera</i> O.F. Müller 1778 as <i>Enteromorpha prolifera</i> var. <i>flexuosa</i>	BSE	57, 128
	<i>Ulva</i> sp.	Jun	185
Phylum OCHROPHYTA, Class Phaeophyceae Order Dictyotales, Family Dictyotaceae	<i>Padina</i> sp.	BPG	58
Order Ectocarpales, Family Scytosiphonaceae	<i>Colpomenia durvillei</i> (Bory de Saint-Vincent) M.E. Ramírez, 1991 as <i>Colpomenia phaeodactyla</i>	BSE	207
	<i>Colpomenia ramosa</i> W.R. Taylor, 1945	BSE	57, 188
	<i>Colpomenia sinuosa</i> (Mertens ex Roth) Derbès & Solier, 1851	BSE	57
	<i>Rosenvingea orientalis</i> (J. Agardh) Børgesen, 1914	BPG	56, 57
Order Fucales, Family Sargassaceae	<i>Sargassum liebmannii</i> J. Agardh 1847	BSE	184
	<i>Sargassum</i> sp.	BPG	58
Phylum RHODOPHYTA, Class Bangiophyceae, Order Bangiales, Family Bangiaceae	<i>Bangia fuscopurpurea</i> (Dillwyn) Lyngbye, 1819	BSE	188
	<i>Pyropia thuretii</i> (Setchell & E.Y.Dawson) J.E. Sutherland, L.E. Aguilar Rosas & R. Aguilar Rosas, 2011	BSE	57
Class Compsopogonophyceae, Order Erythropeltidales, Family Erythrotrichiaceae	<i>Smithora naiadum</i> (C.L. Anderson) Hollenberg, 1959 as <i>Porphyra naiadum</i>	BSE	188
Class Florideophyceae, Order Acrochaetiaceae, Family Acrochaetiaceae	<i>Acrochaetium arcuatum</i> (K.M. Drew) C.K. Tseng, 1945 as <i>Acrochaetium penetrale</i>	BSE	57, 188
Order Ceramiales, Family Rhodomelaceae	<i>Bostrychia</i> sp.	Jun	185
	<i>Chondria dangeardii</i> E.Y. Dawson, 1954 as <i>Chondria platyclada</i>	BPG	58
Order Ceramiales, Family Ceramiaceae	<i>Ceramium avalonae</i> E.Y. Dawson, 1949	BPG	57
	<i>Ceramium personatum</i> Setchell & N.L. Gardner, 1930	BSE	57, 188
Order Ceramiales, Family Rhodomelaceae	<i>Neosiphonia beaudettei</i> (Hollenberg) M.-S. Kim & I.A. Abbott, 2006 as <i>Polysiphonia beaudettei</i>	BPG	57
	<i>Polysiphonia bifurcata</i> Hollenberg in W.R. Taylor, 1945	PBI	57
Order Gigartinales, Family Dicranemataceae	<i>Dicranema rosaliae</i> Setchell & Gardner, 1924	BSE	57
Order Gracilariales, Family Gracilariaceae	<i>Gracilaria symmetrica</i> Dawson, 1949	BPG	58
	<i>Gracilaria</i> sp.	BSE	57
	<i>Gracilariopsis</i> sp.	BPG	58
Order Hildebrandiales, Family Hildebrandiaceae	<i>Hildenbrandia rubra</i> (Sommerfelt) Meneghini, 1841 as <i>Hildenbrandia prototypus</i>	BSE	188
Order Rhodymeniales, Family Rhodymeniaceae	<i>Botryocladia beaudettei</i> E.Y. Dawson, 1960	BPG	57
Division MAGNOLIOPHYTA, Class Magnoliopsida, Order Ericales, Family Tetrameristaceae	<i>Pelliciera rhizophoreae</i> Triana & Planchon, 1862	BSE	128
	<i>Pelliciera rhizophoreae</i> Triana & Planchon, 1862	MPG	32, 128, 208
	<i>Pelliciera rhizophoreae</i> Triana & Planchon, 1862	MPN	176

	Species	Locality	References
Order Lamiales, Family Acanthaceae	<i>Avicennia bicolor</i> Standley, 1923	MJu	32
	<i>Avicennia bicolor</i> Standley, 1923	MCa	32
	<i>Avicennia bicolor</i> Standley, 1923	MSa	32
	<i>Avicennia bicolor</i> Standley, 1923	BSE	128
	<i>Avicennia bicolor</i> Standley, 1923	MPG	32, 208
	<i>Avicennia bicolor</i> Standley, 1923	MPN	32, 208
	<i>Avicennia germinans</i> Linnaeus, 1764	MJu	32
	<i>Avicennia germinans</i> Linnaeus, 1764	MCa	32
	<i>Avicennia germinans</i> Linnaeus, 1764	MSa	32
	<i>Avicennia germinans</i> Linnaeus, 1764	BSE	128
	<i>Avicennia germinans</i> Linnaeus, 1764	MPG	32, 128, 208
	<i>Avicennia germinans</i> Linnaeus, 1764 as <i>Avicennia tonduzii</i> in reference 172	MPN	32, 116, 172, 206
	<i>Avicennia</i> spp.	MPN	176
Order Myrtales, Family Combretaceae	<i>Conocarpus erectus</i> Linnaeus, 1753	MJu	32
	<i>Conocarpus erectus</i> Linnaeus, 1753	MCa	32
	<i>Conocarpus erectus</i> Linnaeus, 1753	MSa	32
	<i>Conocarpus erectus</i> Linnaeus, 1753 as <i>Conocarpus erecta</i> in reference 176	MPN	172, 176, 206
	<i>Laguncularia racemosa</i> (L.) Gärtner, 1807	MJu	32
	<i>Laguncularia racemosa</i> (L.) Gärtner, 1807	MSa	32
	<i>Laguncularia racemosa</i> (L.) Gärtner, 1807	BSE	128
	<i>Laguncularia racemosa</i> (L.) Gärtner, 1807	MPG	128, 208
	<i>Laguncularia racemosa</i> (L.) Gärtner, 1807	MPN	172, 176, 206
Order Rhizophorales, Family Rhizophoraceae	<i>Rhizophora mangle</i> Linnaeus, 1753	MJu	32
	<i>Rhizophora mangle</i> Linnaeus, 1753	MCa	32
	<i>Rhizophora mangle</i> Linnaeus, 1753	MSa	32
	<i>Rhizophora mangle</i> Linnaeus, 1753	BSE	128
	<i>Rhizophora mangle</i> Linnaeus, 1753	MPG	32, 128
	<i>Rhizophora mangle</i> Linnaeus, 1753	MPN	32, 170, 208
	<i>Rhizophora racemosa</i> Meyer, 1818	MJu	32
	<i>Rhizophora racemosa</i> Meyer, 1818	MCa	32
	<i>Rhizophora racemosa</i> Meyer, 1818	MSa	32
	<i>Rhizophora racemosa</i> Meyer, 1818	BSE	128
	<i>Rhizophora racemosa</i> Meyer, 1818	MPG	32, 128, 208
	<i>Rhizophora racemosa</i> Meyer, 1818	MPN	32, 206, 208
	<i>Rhizophora</i> spp.	MPN	176
Phylum FORAMINIFERA, Class Globobulimina, Order Lituolida, Family Discamminidae	<i>Ammoscalaria compressa</i> (Cushman & McCulloch, 1939) as <i>Ammoferonidularia compressa</i>	PBl	50
Order Lituolida, Family Haplophragmoididae	<i>Haplophragmoides planissima</i> Cushman, 1927 as <i>Haplophragmoides planissimum</i>	BSE	50
	<i>Labrospira columbiensis</i> (Cushman, 1925) as <i>Haplophragmoides columbiense</i>	PBl	50
	<i>Labrospira columbiensis</i> (Cushman, 1925) as <i>Haplophragmoides columbiense</i>	BSE	50

	Species	Locality	References
Order Lituolida, Family Lituolidae	<i>Eratidus foliaceus</i> (Brady, 1881) as <i>Ammobaculites foliaceus</i>	PBl	50
Order Lituolida, Family Reophacidae	<i>Reophax curtus</i> Cushman, 1920	PBl	50
	<i>Reophax scorpiurus</i> de Montfort, 1808	BSE	50
Order Lituolida, Family Nouriidae	<i>Nouria polymorphinoides</i> Heron-Allen & Earland, 1914	BSE	50
	<i>Nouria polymorphinoides</i> Heron-Allen & Earland, 1914	PBl	50
Order Lituolida, Family Remaneicidae	<i>Remaneica kellestae</i> (Thalmann, 1932) as <i>Trochammina kellestae</i>	BSE	50
Order Lituolida, Family Trochamminidae	<i>Portatrochammina pacifica</i> (Cushman, 1925) as <i>Trochammina pacifica</i>	BSE	50
	<i>Portatrochammina pacifica</i> (Cushman, 1925) as <i>Trochammina pacifica</i>	PBl	50
Order Rotaliida, Family Bolivinitidae	<i>Bolivina pygmaea</i> (Brady, 1881)	PBl	52
	<i>Loxostomina limbata</i> (Brady, 1881) as <i>Loxostoma limbatum</i>	BSE	52
Order Rotaliida, Family Buliminellidae	<i>Buliminella elegantissima</i> (d'Orbigny, 1839)	PBl	53
Order Rotaliida, Family Elphidiidae	<i>Elphidium seymourense</i> McCulloch, 1977 as <i>Elphidium crispum</i> var. <i>subcrispum</i>	PBL	51
Order Rotaliida, Family Heterohelicidae	<i>Bifarina pacifica</i> Cushman & McCulloch, 1942	BSE^a	52
Order Textulariida, Family Textulariidae	<i>Sabulia conica</i> (d'Orbigny, 1839) as <i>Textularia conica</i>	BSE	127
	<i>Textularia calva</i> Lalicker, 1940	BSE	127
	<i>Textularia candeiana</i> d'Orbigny, 1839	BSE	127
	<i>Textularia candeiana</i> d'Orbigny, 1839	PBl	127
	<i>Textularia corrugata</i> Herron-Allen & Earland, 1915	PBl	127
	<i>Textularia foliacea</i> Heron-Allen & Earland, 1915	PBl	127
	<i>Textularia panamensis</i> Cushman, 1918	PBl	127
	<i>Textularia secasensis</i> Lalicker & McCulloch, 1940	BSE	127
	<i>Textularia secasensis</i> Lalicker & McCulloch, 1940	PBl	127
Class Tubothalamea, Order Spirillinida, Family Ammodiscidae	<i>Glomospira gordialis</i> (Jones & Parker, 1860)	BSE	50
Class <i>incerta sedis</i> , Order Lagenida, Family Lagenidae	<i>Lagena amphora</i> Reuss, 1863	PBl	54
	<i>Lagena striata</i> (d'Orbigny, 1839)	PBl	54
Phylum CNIDARIA, Class Anthozoa, Orden Antipatharia, Family Antipathidae	<i>Antipathes</i> sp.	IMu	7
Order Alcyonacea, Family Gorgoniidae	<i>Eugorgia aurantiaca</i> (Horn, 1860)	IMu	38
	<i>Eugorgia daniana</i> Verrill, 1868	BSE	11
	<i>Eugorgia rubens</i> Verrill, 1868	IMu	11, 18
	<i>Leptogorgia alba</i> (Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1864)	IBo	11, 15, 38
	<i>Leptogorgia alba</i> (Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1864)	BSE	11, 15, 38
	<i>Leptogorgia alba</i> (Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1864)	PBl	7
	<i>Leptogorgia alba</i> (Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1864)	IMu	7, 11, 15, 38
	<i>Leptogorgia cofrini</i> Breedy & Guzman, 2005	IMu^b	14

	Species	Locality	References
Order Alcyonacea, Family Gorgoniidae	<i>Leptogorgia cuspidata</i> Verrill, 1865	IMu	15
	<i>Leptogorgia regis</i> Hickson, 1928	BSE	11, 15
	<i>Leptogorgia regis</i> Hickson, 1928	IMu	11, 15
	<i>Pacifigorgia firma</i> Breedy & Guzman, 2003	BSE	11
	<i>Pacifigorgia irene</i> Bayer, 1951	IMu	7, 11, 12, 13
	<i>Pacifigorgia rubicunda</i> Breedy & Guzman, 2003	IMu ^b	11, 13
	<i>Pacifigorgia senta</i> Breedy & Guzman, 2003	Cua ^a	11, 13
	<i>Pacifigorgia senta</i> Breedy & Guzman, 2003	PBl	7
	<i>Pacifigorgia senta</i> Breedy & Guzman, 2003	IMu ^b	7, 11, 13
	<i>Pacifigorgia stenobrochis</i> (Valenciennes, 1846)	IMu	11, 13
	<i>Pacifigorgia tupperi</i> Breedy & Guzman, 2003	IMu ^a	11, 13
Order Alcyonacea, Family Plexauridae	<i>Muricea austera</i> Verrill, 1869	PBr	17
	<i>Muricea plantaginea</i> (Valenciennes, 1846)	BSE	17
	<i>Muricea squarrosa</i> Verrill, 1869	LDa	16
	<i>Muricea</i> sp.	ACG	38
Order Actiniaria, Family Nemanthidae	<i>Nemanthus californicus</i> Carlgren, 1940	IMu	72
Order Scleractinia, Family Agariciidae	<i>Gardineroseris planulata</i> (Dana, 1846)	IMu	7, 42, 124
	<i>Pavona clavus</i> (Dana, 1846)	PSE	38, 39
	<i>Pavona clavus</i> (Dana, 1846)	PBl	7
	<i>Pavona clavus</i> (Dana, 1846)	IMu	7, 41, 42, 124
	<i>Pavona clavus</i> (Dana, 1846)	ACG	39, 42
	<i>Pavona gigantea</i> Verrill, 1869	PSE	38, 39, 43
	<i>Pavona gigantea</i> Verrill, 1869	PBl	7
	<i>Pavona gigantea</i> Verrill, 1869	IMu	7, 42, 124
	<i>Pavona gigantea</i> Verrill, 1869	ACG	39, 41, 42
	<i>Pavona maldivensis</i> (Gardiner, 1905)	ACG	41
	<i>Pavona varians</i> Verrill, 1864	IMu	7, 41
	<i>Pavona varians</i> Verrill, 1864	ACG	41
	<i>Cladopsammia eguchii</i> (Wells, 1982)	IMu	38
Order Scleractinia, Family Dendrophylliidae	<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i> Lesson, 1829 as <i>Tubastrea tenuilamellosa</i>	PBl	68
	<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i> Lesson, 1829	IDa	154
	<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i> Lesson, 1829	BVi	154
	<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i> Lesson, 1829 as <i>Tubastrea coccinea</i>	PSE	38
	<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i> Lesson, 1829 as <i>Tubastrea coccinea</i>	IMu	7, 42, 124
	<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i> Lesson, 1829 as <i>Tubastrea coccinea</i>	ACG	39, 42
	<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i> Lesson, 1829 as <i>Tubastrea coccinea</i>	ACG	39, 42
Order Scleractinia, Family Pocilloporidae	<i>Pocillopora damicornis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	PSE	43
	<i>Pocillopora damicornis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	IMu	7, 41, 42, 124
	<i>Pocillopora damicornis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	ACG	39, 41
	<i>Pocillopora elegans</i> Dana, 1846	BSE	7
	<i>Pocillopora elegans</i> Dana, 1846	PBl	7
	<i>Pocillopora elegans</i> Dana, 1846	IMu	41, 42, 124
	<i>Pocillopora elegans</i> Dana, 1846	ACG	39

	Species	Locality	References
Order Scleractinia, Family Pocilloporidae	<i>Pocillopora eydouxi</i> Milne Edwards & Haime, 1860	ILC	7, 39
	<i>Pocillopora eydouxi</i> Milne Edwards & Haime, 1860	PSE	41, 43
	<i>Pocillopora eydouxi</i> Milne Edwards & Haime, 1860	IMu	7, 41, 42, 124
	<i>Pocillopora eydouxi</i> Milne Edwards & Haime, 1860	ACG	39
	<i>Pocillopora inflata</i> Glynn, 1999, but see Paz-García et al. 2015	BSE	7
	<i>Pocillopora inflata</i> Glynn, 1999	IMu	42, 86
	<i>Pocillopora meandrina</i> Dana, 1846	BSE	38
	<i>Pocillopora meandrina</i> Dana, 1846	PSE	41
	<i>Pocillopora meandrina</i> Dana, 1846	IMu	7, 41
	<i>Pocillopora meandrina</i> Dana, 1846	ACG	39
Order Scleractinia, Family Poritidae	<i>Porites lobata</i> Dana, 1846	PBI	7
	<i>Porites lobata</i> Dana, 1846	IMu	7, 42, 124
	<i>Porites lobata</i> Dana, 1846	ACG	39
	<i>Porites panamensis</i> Verrill, 1866	IMu	42, 124
	<i>Porites panamensis</i> Verrill, 1866	ACG	39, 41, 42
Order Scleractinia, Family Rhizangiidae	<i>Oulangia bradleyi</i> Verrill, 1866	ACG	39
Order Scleractinia, Family Siderastreidae	<i>Psammocora stellata</i> (Verrill, 1866)	BSE	7
	<i>Psammocora stellata</i> (Verrill, 1866)	PSE	43
	<i>Psammocora stellata</i> (Verrill, 1866)	IMu	7, 41, 42
	<i>Psammocora profundacella</i> Gardiner, 1898 as <i>Psammocora superficialis</i>	BSE	7
Class Hydrozoa, Order Anthoathecata Family Bougainvilliidae	<i>Garveia gracilis</i> (Clark, 1876) as <i>Bimeria gracilis</i>	BSE	38, 76, 77
Order Leptothecata, Family Aglaopheniidae	<i>Aglaophenia trifida</i> Agassiz, 1862 as <i>Aglaophenia rigida</i>	PBI	38, 76
Order Leptothecata, Family Campanulariidae	<i>Clytia fascicularis</i> Fraser, 1938	PBI	38, 77
	<i>Clytia gracilis</i> (Sars, 1850) as <i>Clytia cylindrica</i> and as <i>Gonothyræa gracilis</i>	BSE	38, 77
	<i>Clytia universitatis</i> Torrey, 1904	BSE	38, 77
Order Leptothecata, Family Haleciidae	<i>Halecium washingtoni</i> Nutting, 1901	BSE	38, 77
Order Leptothecata, Family Plumularidae	<i>Plumularia micronema</i> Fraser, 1938 as <i>Plummularia micronema</i>	BSE	38, 76
	<i>Plumularia micronema</i> Fraser, 1938 as <i>Plummularia micronema</i>	PBI	38, 76
Order Leptothecata, Family Sertulariidae	<i>Amphisbetia furcata</i> (Trask, 1857) as <i>Sertularia furcata</i>	CSE	76
	<i>Dynamena crisioides</i> Lamouroux, 1824 as <i>Thuiaria tubuliformis</i>	BSE	38, 76, 77
	<i>Dynamena crisioides</i> Lamouroux, 1824 as <i>Thuiaria tubuliformis</i>	PBI	38, 77
	<i>Sertularia distans</i> (Lamouroux, 1816) as <i>Sertularia stookeyi</i>	CSE	76
Orden Siphonophorae, Familia Physaliidae	<i>Physalia physalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) as <i>Physalia physalia</i>	IMu	38
Phylum PLATYHELMINTHES, Class Trematoda Order Plagiorchiida, Family Acanthocolpidae	<i>Stephanostomum casum</i> (Linton, 1910)	Jun	40, 159

	Species	Locality	References
Order Plagiorchiida, Family Lecithasteridae	<i>Trifoliovarium</i> sp. Yamaguti, 1940 as <i>Pseudolecithaster</i>	Cua	159, 178
Order Plagiorchiida, Family Hemiuridae	<i>Theletrum lamothei</i> Pérez-Ponce de León, León-Règagnon & Monks, 1998	Cua ^a	159, 178
Order Plagiorchiida, Family Lepocreadiidae	<i>Hypocreadium myohelicatum</i> Bravo-Hollis & Manter, 1957	Jun	159
Class Cestoda, Order Onchoproteocephalidea, Family Onchobothriidae	<i>Acanthobothrium franus</i> Marques, Centritto & Stewart, 1997	Cua ^a	138, 178
	<i>Acanthobothrium inbitorium</i> Marques, Centritto & Stewart, 1997	Jun ^a	138, 178
Order Trypanorhyncha, Family Pterobothriidae	<i>Pterobothrioides carvajali</i> Campbell & Beveridge, 1997	Cua ^b	24, 178
Phylum ACANTHOCEPHALA, Class Palaeacanthocephala, Order Echinorhynchida Family Illiosentidae	<i>Koronacatha pectinaria</i> (Van Cleave, 1940)	Jun	149, 178
Phylum MOLLUSCA, Class Gastropoda, Subclass Heterobranchia, Order Unassigned, Family Acteonidae	<i>Acteon traskii</i> Stearns, 1897	BSE	191
Infraclass Opisthobranchia, Order Cephalaspidea, Family Acteocinidae	<i>Acteocina carinata</i> (Carpenter, 1857)	IDa	191
	<i>Acteocina carinata</i> (Carpenter, 1857)	IDa	191
	<i>Acteocina carinata</i> (Carpenter, 1857)	BSE	191
	<i>Acteocina carinata</i> (Carpenter, 1857)	PBl	191
	<i>Acteocina carinata</i> (Carpenter, 1857)	BPG	191
	<i>Acteocina infrequens</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852)	BJu	191
	<i>Acteocina infrequens</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852)	IDa	191
	<i>Acteocina infrequens</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852)	BSE	191
	<i>Acteocina infrequens</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852)	BPG	191
	<i>Acteocina</i> sp.	BEH	191
Order Cephalaspidea, Family Aglajidae	<i>Navanax aenigmaticus</i> (Bergh, 1894)	BJu	191
Order Cephalaspidea, Family Bullidae	<i>Bulla punctulata</i> A. Adams in Sowerby, 1850	Jun	134
Order Cephalaspidea, Family Cylichnidae	<i>Cylichna atahualpa</i> (Dall, 1908)	BSE	191
	<i>Cylichnella tabogaensis</i> (Strong & Hertlein, 1939)	BJu	191
	<i>Cylichnella tabogaensis</i> (Strong & Hertlein, 1939)	IDa	191
	<i>Cylichnella tabogaensis</i> (Strong & Hertlein, 1939)	BSE	191
	<i>Cylichnella tabogaensis</i> (Strong & Hertlein, 1939)	PBl	191
Order Cephalaspidea, Family Haminoeidae	<i>Atys defuncta</i> (Baker & Hanna, 1927)	IDa	191
	<i>Atys defuncta</i> (Baker & Hanna, 1927)	BSE	191
	<i>Atys defuncta</i> (Baker & Hanna, 1927)	IMu	191
	<i>Atys defuncta</i> (Baker & Hanna, 1927)	CSE	191
	<i>Atys defuncta</i> (Baker & Hanna, 1927)	BPG	191
	<i>Atys exaratus</i> (Carpenter, 1857) as <i>Atys exarata</i>	BJu	191
	<i>Atys exaratus</i> (Carpenter, 1857) as <i>Atys exarata</i>	IDa	191
	<i>Atys exaratus</i> (Carpenter, 1857) as <i>Atys exarata</i>	PBl	191
	<i>Atys exaratus</i> (Carpenter, 1857) as <i>Atys exarata</i>	IMu	191
Order Cephalaspidea, Family Retusidae	<i>Retusa paziana</i> Dall, 1919	IDa	191
	<i>Retusa paziana</i> Dall, 1919	BSE	191
	<i>Retusa</i> sp.	PNa	191

	Species	Locality	References
Order Cephalaspidea, Family Rhizoridae	<i>Volvulella cylindrica</i> (Carpenter, 1864)	PJu	191
	<i>Volvulella cylindrica</i> (Carpenter, 1864)	BSE	191
	<i>Volvulella cylindrica</i> (Carpenter, 1864)	PBl	191
	<i>Volvulella cylindrica</i> (Carpenter, 1864)	IMu	191
	<i>Volvulella cylindrica</i> (Carpenter, 1864)	BPG	191
	<i>Volvulella cylindrica</i> (Carpenter, 1864)	PNa	191
Order Nudibranchia, Family Discodorididae	<i>Atagema notacristata</i> Camacho-García & Gosliner 2008	IMu	22
Order Nudibranchia, Family Fionidae	<i>Fiona pinnata</i> (Eschscholtz, 1831)	BSE	130
Order Nudibranchia, Family Polyceridae	<i>Limacia janssi</i> (Bertsch & Ferreira, 1974) as <i>Laila janssi</i>	BSE^{a, b}	8
Order Sacoglossa, Family Plakobranchiadae	<i>Elysia</i> sp.	IMu	23
Infraclass Pulmonata, Order Unassigned, Family Siphonariidae	<i>Siphonaria gigas</i> Sowerby, 1825	CSE	130
	<i>Siphonaria gigas</i> Sowerby, 1825	Jun	185
Infraclass Unassigned, Family Pyramidellidae	<i>Eulimastoma dotella</i> (Dall & Bartsch, 1909) as <i>Odostomia (Telloda) subdotella</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Odostomia costaricensis</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Odostomia (Chrysallida) costaricensis</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Odostomia nicoyana</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Odostomia (Menestho) nicoyana</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Odostomia woodbridgei</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Odostomia (Chrysallida) woodbridgei</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Odostomia (Besla) caneloensis</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951	BSE^a	114
	<i>Turbonilla amiriana</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) amiriana</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla ayamana</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) ayamana</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla biolleyi</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) biolleyi</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla ekidana</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) ekidana</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla guanacastensis</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) guanacastensis</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla nicoyana</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) nicoyana</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla portoparkerensis</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Ptycheulimella) portoparkensis</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla sulacana</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) sulacana</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla templetonis</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) templetonis</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla utuana</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgisculus) utuana</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Turbonilla zaca</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Turbonilla (Pyrgiscus) zaca</i>	BSE	114
Subclass Caenogastropoda, Order Littorinimorpha, Family Cypraeidae	<i>Pseudozonaria arabicula</i> (Lamarck, 1810) as <i>Zonaria (Zonaria) arabicula</i>	IMu	26
Order Littorinimorpha, Family Ficidae	<i>Ficus ventricosa</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1825)	IMu	130

	Species	Locality	References
Order Littorinimorpha, Family Littorinidae	<i>Echinolittorina atrata</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852) as <i>Nodilittorina atrata</i>	PSE	174
	<i>Echinolittorina fuscolineata</i> (Reid, 2002) as <i>Nodilittorina fuscolineata</i>	IMu	174
	<i>Echinolittorina modesta</i> (Philippi, 1846) as <i>Littorina modesta</i>	IMu	130
	<i>Echinolittorina peruviana</i> (Lamarck, 1822) as <i>Littoraria zebra</i>	MCa	32
	<i>Echinolittorina peruviana</i> (Lamarck, 1822) as <i>Littoraria zebra</i>	MSa	32
	<i>Echinolittorina peruviana</i> (Lamarck, 1822) as <i>Littoraria (Littoraria) zebra</i>	BSE	173
	<i>Echinolittorina peruviana</i> (Lamarck, 1822) as <i>Littoraria zebra</i>	PPG	32, 208
	<i>Echinolittorina peruviana</i> (Lamarck, 1822) as <i>Littoraria zebra</i>	MPN	32, 208
Order Littorinimorpha, Family Personidae	<i>Distorsio decussata</i> (Valenciennes, 1832)	IMu	130
Order Littorinimorpha, Family Rissoinidae	<i>Zebinella alarconi</i> (Hertlein & Strong, 1951) as <i>Rissoina alarconi</i>	BSE	114
Order Littorinimorpha, Family Strombidae	<i>Persististrombus granulatus</i> (Swainson, 1822) as <i>Strombus granulatus</i> Swainson, 1822	IMu	130
Order Littorinimorpha, Family Tornidae	<i>Anticlimax willetti</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Anticlimax (Subclimax) willetti</i>	BSE^a	114
	<i>Aorotrema humboldti</i> (Hertlein & Strong, 1951) as <i>Cyclostremiscus humboldti</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Teinostoma herbertianum</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951 as <i>Teinostoma herbertiana</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Teinostoma zaca</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951	BSE	114
Order Neogastropoda, Family Columbellidae	<i>Anachis fluctuata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Anachis (Parvanachis) fluctuata</i>	IMu	130
	<i>Anachis pardalis</i> (Hinds, 1843) as <i>Anachis (Parvanachis) carmen</i>	IMu	130
	<i>Clavistrombina clavulus</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1834)	BSE	125
	<i>Cosmioconcha rehderi</i> (Hertlein & Strong, 1951) as <i>Anachis rehderi</i>	BSE^a	114
	<i>Cotonopsis hirundo</i> (Gaskoin, 1852) as <i>Cotonopsis (Turrina) hirundo</i>	BSE	125
	<i>Mazatlanian fulgurata</i> (Philippi, 1846) as <i>Terebra moolenbeeki</i>	PN^a	4, 9
	<i>Sincola dorsata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Sincola (Dorsina) dorsata</i>	BSE	125
	<i>Strombina elegans</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina (Spiralta) elegans</i>	BSE	125
	<i>Sincola gibberula</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Sincola (Dorsina) gibberula</i>	BSE	125
	<i>Strombina elegans</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina (Spiralta) elegans</i>	PBI	125
	<i>Strombina elegans</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina (Spiralta) elegans</i>	IMu	125
	<i>Strombina maculosa</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina (Spiralta) maculosa</i>	BSE	125
	<i>Strombina maculosa</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina (Spiralta) maculosa</i>	IMu	125

	Species	Locality	References
Order Neogastropoda, Family Columbellidae	<i>Strombina pulcherrima</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina</i> (<i>Lirastrombina</i>) <i>pulcherrima</i>	BSE	125
	<i>Strombina pulcherrima</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina</i> (<i>Lirastrombina</i>) <i>pulcherrima</i>	IMu	125
	<i>Strombina recurva</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina</i> (<i>Recurvina</i>) <i>recurva</i>	BSE	125
	<i>Strombina recurva</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina</i> (<i>Recurvina</i>) <i>recurva</i>	PBI	125
	<i>Strombina recurva</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Strombina</i> (<i>Recurvina</i>) <i>recurva</i>	BPG	125
	<i>Strombina solidula</i> (Reeve, 1859) as <i>Strombina</i> (<i>Lirastrombina</i>) <i>solidula</i> – doubtful record	BSE	125
Order Neogastropoda, Family Conidae	<i>Conasprella lucida</i> (W. Wood, 1828) as <i>Conus</i> <i>lucidus</i> Wood, 1828	BSE	93
	<i>Conasprella perplexa</i> (G. B. Sowerby II, 1857) as <i>Conus perplexus</i>	BSE	93
	<i>Conasprella tornata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Conus tornatus</i>	BSE	93
	<i>Conus brunneus</i> Wood, 1828	BSE	93
	<i>Conus brunneus</i> Wood, 1828	IMu	93
	<i>Conus dalli</i> Stearns, 1873	BSE	93
	<i>Conus fergusonii</i> G. B. Sowerby II, 1873	BSE	93
	<i>Conus gladiator</i> Broderip, 1833	BSE	93
	<i>Conus recurvus</i> Broderip, 1833	BSE	93
Order Neogastropoda, Family Fascioliidae	<i>Conus vittatus</i> Hwass in Bruguière, 1792	BSE	93
	<i>Fusinus dupetitthouarsi</i> (Kiener, 1840)	IMu	130
	<i>Opeatostoma pseudodon</i> (Burrow, 1815)	IMu	130
	<i>Pustulaturus hemphilli</i> (Hertlein & Strong, 1951) as <i>Latirus hemphilli</i>	BSE^a	114
Order Neogastropoda, Family Marginellidae	<i>Pustulaturus mediamericanus</i> (Hertlein & Strong, 1951) as <i>Latirus mediamericanus</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Dentimargo zetetes</i> Roth, 1978	BSE^a	181
	<i>Prunum aletes</i> Roth, 1978 as <i>Prunum</i> (<i>microspira</i>) <i>aletes</i>	BSE	181
	<i>Prunum aletes</i> Roth, 1978 as <i>Prunum</i> (<i>microspira</i>) <i>aletes</i>	CSE	181
	<i>Prunum aletes</i> Roth, 1978 as <i>Prunum</i> (<i>microspira</i>) <i>aletes</i>	IMu^a	181
Order Neogastropoda, Family Muricidae	<i>Prunum lizanoi</i> Magaña, Espinosa & Ortea, 2003	BJu^a	133, 199
	<i>Acanthina</i> sp.	CSE	130
	<i>Murexsul zeteki</i> (Hertlein & Strong, 1951) as <i>Muricopsis zeteki</i>	BSE	114
	<i>Plicopurpura columellaris</i> (Lamarck, 1816) as <i>Purpura pansa</i>	CSE	130
Order Neogastropoda, Family Pseudomelatomidae	<i>Vasula melones</i> (Duclos, 1832)	BEH	185
Order Unassigned, Family Cerithiopsidae	<i>Crassispira xanti</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951	BSE	114
Order Unassigned, Family Potamididae	<i>Cerithiopsis guanacastensis</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1951	BSE^a	114
	<i>Seila kanoni</i> (de Folin, 1867)	BSE	69
	<i>Seila montereyensis</i> Bartsch, 1907	CSE	69
	<i>Cerithideopsis californica</i> (Haldeman, 1840) as <i>Cerithidea valida</i>	MCa	32

	Species	Locality	References
Order Unassigned, Family Potamididae	<i>Cerithideopsis californica</i> (Haldeman, 1840) as <i>Cerithidea valida</i>	MSa	32
	<i>Cerithideopsis californica</i> (Haldeman, 1840) as <i>Cerithidea valida</i>	PPG	32, 203
	<i>Cerithideopsis californica</i> (Haldeman, 1840) as <i>Cerithidea valida</i>	MPN	30, 208
Subclass Neritimorpha, Order Cycloneritimorpha, Family Neritidae	<i>Nerita costata</i> Gmelin, 1791 as <i>Nerita scabricosta</i>	BSE	128
	<i>Nerita costata</i> Gmelin, 1791 as <i>Nerita scabricosta</i>	IMu	130
Subclass Vetigastropoda, Order Unassigned, Family Scissurellidae	<i>Scissurella kaiserae</i> Geiger, 2006	CSE	85
Class Bivalvia, Subclass Heterodonta, Order Cardiida, Family Cardiidae	<i>Americardia biangulata</i> (Broderip & G. B. Sowerby I, 1829) as <i>Cardium biangulatum</i>	BSE	109
	<i>Laevicardium substriatum</i> (Conrad, 1837) as <i>Cardium alenense</i>	BSE	109
	<i>Lophocardium annettae</i> (Dall, 1889) as <i>Cardium annettae</i>	BSE	109
	<i>Microcardium pazianum</i> (Dall, 1916) as <i>Cardium pazianum</i>	BSE	109
	<i>Trachycardium consors</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Cardium consors</i>	BSE	109
	<i>Trachycardium procerum</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Cardium procerum</i>	BSE	109
	<i>Trigoniocardia granifera</i> (Broderip & G. B. Sowerby I, 1829) as <i>Cardium graniferum</i>	BSE	109
Order Cardiida, Family Psammobilidae	<i>Heterodonax bimaculatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) as <i>Heterodonax bimaculata</i>	BSE	113
Order Cardiida, Family Semelidae	<i>Cumingia lamellosa</i> G. B. Sowerby I, 1833	BSE	112
	<i>Semele jovis</i> (Reeve, 1853)	BSE	112
	<i>Semele pallida</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Semele simplicissima</i>	BSE	112
	<i>Semele verrucosa</i> Mörch, 1860 as <i>Semele pacifica</i>	BSE	112
Order Cardiida, Family Solecurtidae	<i>Tagelus affinis</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852) as <i>Tagelus (Tagelus) affinis</i>	BSE	113
	<i>Tagelus politus</i> (Carpenter, 1857) as <i>Tagelus (Mesopleura) politus</i>	BSE	113
Order Cardiida, Family Tellinidae	<i>Cymatoica undulata</i> (Hanley, 1844) as <i>Macoma (Cymatoica) undulata</i>	BSE	111
	<i>Macoma panamensis</i> Dall, 1900 as <i>Macoma (Psammacoma) panamensis</i>	BSE	111
	<i>Tellina amianta</i> Dall, 1900 as <i>Tellina (Moerella) amianta</i>	BSE	111
	<i>Tellina inaequistriata</i> Donovan, 1802 as <i>Tellina (Eurytellina) inaequistriata</i>	BSE	111
	<i>Tellina martinicensis</i> d'Orbigny, 1853 as <i>Tellina (Merisca) proclivis</i>	BSE	111
	<i>Tellina pristiphora</i> Dall, 1900 as <i>Tellina (Phyllodina) pristiphora</i>	BSE	111
	<i>Tellina prora</i> Hanley, 1844 as <i>Tellina (Eurytellina) prora</i>	BSE	111
	<i>Tellina rubescens</i> Hanley, 1844 as <i>Tellina (Eurytellina) rubescens</i>	BSE	111
	<i>Tellina tabogensis</i> Salisbury, 1934 as <i>Tellina (Moerella) recurvata</i>	BSE	111

	Species	Locality	References
Order Carditida, Family Carditidae	<i>Carditamera affinis</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Cardita</i> (<i>Carditamera</i>) <i>affinis</i>	BSE	108
	<i>Carditamera radiata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Cardita</i> (<i>Carditamera</i>) <i>radiata</i>	BSE	108
	<i>Cardites laticostatus</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Cardita</i> <i>tricolor</i>	BSE	108
	<i>Strophocardia megastrophia</i> (J.E. Gray, 1825) as <i>Cardita megastrophia</i>	BSE	108
Order Carditida, Family Condylordiidae	<i>Condylordia sparsa</i> Coan, 2003	CSE	29
Order Carditida, Family Crassatellidae	<i>Crassinella pacifica</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852)	BSE	108
	<i>Eucrassatella antillarum</i> (Reeve, 1842) as <i>Crassatellites</i> (<i>Hybolophus</i>) <i>digueti</i>	BSE	108
	<i>Eucrassatella gibbosa</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1832) as <i>Crassatellites</i> (<i>Hybolophus</i>) <i>gibbosus</i>	BSE	108
Order Lucinida, Family Lucinidae	<i>Codakia distinguenda</i> (Tryon, 1872)	BSE	108
	<i>Ctena mexicana</i> (Dall, 1901)	BSE	108
	<i>Liralucina approximata</i> (Dall, 1901) as <i>Lucina</i> (<i>Parvillucina</i>) <i>approximata</i>	BSE	108
	<i>Radiolucina cancellaris</i> (Philippi, 1846) as <i>Lucina</i> (<i>Bellucina</i>) <i>cancellaris</i>	BSE	108
Order Myida, Family Corbulidae	<i>Caryocorbula biradiata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Aloidis</i> (<i>Caryocorbula</i>) <i>biradiata</i>	BSE	113
	<i>Caryocorbula marmorata</i> (Hinds, 1843) as <i>Aloidis</i> (<i>Caryocorbula</i>) <i>marmorata</i>	BSE	113
	<i>Caryocorbula nasuta</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Aloidis</i> (<i>Caryocorbula</i>) <i>nasuta</i>	BSE	113
Order Myida, Family Pholadidae	<i>Jouannetia pectinata</i> (Conrad, 1849) as <i>Jouannetia</i> (<i>Triumphalia</i>) <i>pectinata</i>	BSE	113
Order Venerida, Family Veneridae	<i>Agriopoma catharium</i> (Dall, 1902) as <i>Pitar</i> (<i>Pitarella</i>) <i>mexicanus</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Anomalocardia subimbricata</i> (Sowerby, 1835)	BSE	110
	<i>Chione compta</i> (Broderip, 1835) as <i>Chione</i> (<i>Chione</i>) <i>compta</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Cyclinella subquadrata</i> (Hanley, 1844)	BSE	110
	<i>Dosinia dunkeri</i> (Philippi, 1844) as <i>Dosinia</i> (<i>Dosinidia</i>) <i>dunkeri</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Dosinia ponderosa</i> (Gray, 1838) as <i>Dosinia</i> (<i>Dosinidia</i>) <i>ponderosa</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Gouldia californica</i> Dall, 1917	BSE	110
	<i>Iliochione subrugosa</i> (W. Wood, 1828) as <i>Anomalocardia subrugosa</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Leukoma asperrima</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1835) as <i>Chione</i> (<i>Nioche</i>) <i>asperrima</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Lirophora mariae</i> (d'Orbigny, 1846) as <i>Chione</i> (<i>Lirophora</i>) <i>mariae</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Megapitaria aurantiaca</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1831)	BSE	110
	<i>Megapitaria squalida</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1835)	BSE	110
	<i>Periglypta multicostata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1835) as <i>Antigona</i> (<i>Periglypta</i>) <i>multicostata</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Pitar consanguineus</i> (C. B. Adams, 1852) as <i>Pitar</i> (<i>Pitar</i>) <i>consanguineus</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Pitar unicolor</i> (Sowerby, 1835)	IMu	130
	<i>Protothaca grata</i> (Say, 1830)	MCA	32

	Species	Locality	References
Order Venerida, Family Veneridae	<i>Protothaca grata</i> (Say, 1830)	MSa	32
	<i>Protothaca grata</i> (Say, 1830) as <i>Protothaca (Callithaca) grata</i>	BSE	110
	<i>Protothaca grata</i> (Say, 1830)	MPG	32
	<i>Protothaca grata</i> (Say, 1830)	MPN	32
Order Unassigned, Family Chamidae	<i>Arcinella californica</i> (Dall, 1903) as <i>Echinochama californica</i>	BSE	108
	<i>Chama echinata</i> Broderip, 1835	Jun	185
Order Unassigned, Family Galeommataidae	<i>Bellascintilla parmaleeana</i> Coney, 1990	PNa	31
Order Unassigned, Family Ungulinidae	<i>Diplodonta semirugosa</i> Dall, 1899 as <i>Taras semirugosus</i>	BSE	109
	<i>Diplodonta subquadrata</i> Carpenter, 1856 as <i>Taras subquadratus</i>	BSE	109
Subclass Protobranchia, Order Nuculanida, Family Nuculanidae	<i>Saccella elenensis</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Nuculana (Saccella) elenensis</i>	BSE	105
	<i>Saccella impar</i> (Pilsbry & Lowe, 1932) as <i>Nuculana (Saccella) impar</i>	BSE	105
	<i>Saccella laeviradius</i> (Pilsbry & Lowe, 1932) as <i>Nuculana (Saccella) laeviradius</i>	BSE	105
Subclass Pteriomorpha, Order Arcida, Family Arcidae	<i>Acar gradata</i> (Broderip & Sowerby, 1829) as <i>Acar (Arca) gradata</i>	BSE	105
	<i>Acar gradata</i> (Broderip & Sowerby, 1829)	PBl	180
	<i>Anadara biangulata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Acar (Anadara) biangulata</i>	BSE	106
	<i>Anadara nux</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Arca (Cunearca) nux</i>	BSE	106, 180
	<i>Anadara perlabiata</i> (Grant & Gale, 1931) as <i>Arca (Cunearca) perlabiata</i>	BSE	106
	<i>Anadara reinharti</i> (Lowe, 1935) as <i>Arca (Anadara) reinharti</i>	BSE	106
	<i>Anadara reinharti</i> (Lowe, 1935) as <i>Arca (Scapharca) reinharti</i>	BSE	180
	<i>Anadara tuberculosa</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833)	MCa	32
	<i>Anadara tuberculosa</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833)	MSa	32
	<i>Anadara tuberculosa</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833)	PPG	32, 208
	<i>Anadara tuberculosa</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833)	MPN	32
	<i>Arca mutabilis</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Arca (Arca) mutabilis</i>	BSE	106, 180
	<i>Arca mutabilis</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Arca (Arca) mutabilis</i>	PBl	180
	<i>Barbatia illota</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) <i>Barbatia (Fugleria) illota</i>	PBl	180
	<i>Barbatia reeveana</i> (d'Orbigny, 1846) as <i>Barbatia</i> (<i>Cucullaearca</i>) <i>reeveana</i>	PBl	180
	<i>Calloarca alternata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Arca (Calloarca) alternata</i>	BSE	106
	<i>Larkinia grandis</i> (Broderip & G. B. Sowerby I, 1829) as <i>Grandiarca grandis</i>	MCa	32
	<i>Larkinia grandis</i> (Broderip & G. B. Sowerby I, 1829) as <i>Arca (Larkinia) grandis</i>	BSE	106
	<i>Larkinia grandis</i> (Broderip & G. B. Sowerby I, 1829) as <i>Grandiarca grandis</i>	MPG	32, 208
	<i>Larkinia grandis</i> (Broderip & G. B. Sowerby I, 1829) as <i>Grandiarca grandis</i>	MPN	32

	Species	Locality	References
Subclass Pteriomorphia, Order Arcida, Family Arcidae	<i>Larkinia multcostata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Anadara multcostata</i>	MCa	32
	<i>Larkinia multcostata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Anadara multcostata</i>	MSa	32
	<i>Larkinia multcostata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Arca (Larkinia) multcostata</i>	BSE	106
	<i>Larkinia multcostata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Anadara multcostata</i>	MPG	32, 204
	<i>Larkinia multcostata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Anadara multcostata</i>	MPN	32
Order Arcida, Family Glycymerididae	<i>Tucetona strigilata</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Glycymeris (Tuceta) tessellata strigilata</i> and as <i>Glycymeris (Tuceta) tessellata</i>	BSE	106
Order Arcida, Family Noetiidae	<i>Arcopsis solida</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833) as <i>Arca (Arcopsis) solida</i>	BSE	106
	<i>Arcopsis solida</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1833)	PBl	180
Order Arcida, Family Philobryidae	<i>Philobrya setosa</i> (Carpenter, 1864)	CSE	30
Order Limida, Family Limidae	<i>Limaria orbigny</i> (Lamy, 1930) as <i>Lima (Limaria) orbigny</i>	BSE	107
Order Mytilida, Family Mytilidae	<i>Amygdalum americanum</i> Soot-Ryen, 1955	PBl	186
	<i>Brachidontes adamsianus</i> (Dunker, 1856) as <i>Hormomya adamsiana</i>	BSE	186
	<i>Brachidontes puntarenensis</i> (Pilsbry & Lowe, 1932)	BSE	186
	<i>Brachidontes</i> sp.	Jun	185
	<i>Crenella divaricata</i> (Orbigny, 1853)	BSE	107, 186
	<i>Leiosolenus aristatus</i> (Dillwyn, 1817) as <i>Lithophaga (Myoforceps) aristata</i>	BSE	107, 186
	<i>Leiosolenus aristatus</i> (Dillwyn, 1817) as <i>Lithophaga (Myoforceps) aristata</i>	PBl	186
	<i>Leiosolenus attenuatus</i> (Deshayes, 1836) as <i>Lithophaga (Labis) attenuata</i>	BSE	107, 186
	<i>Leiosolenus attenuatus</i> (Deshayes, 1836) as <i>Lithophaga (Labis) attenuata</i>	PBl	186
	<i>Leiosolenus plumula</i> (Hanley, 1843) as <i>Lithophaga (Diberus) plumula</i>	BSE	107, 186
	<i>Leiosolenus plumula</i> (Hanley, 1843) as <i>Lithophaga (Diberus) plumula</i>	PBl	186
	<i>Modiolus capax</i> (Conrad, 1837) as <i>Volsella (Volsella) capax</i> in reference 107	BSE	107, 186
	<i>Modiolus capax</i> (Conrad, 1837)	PBl	186
	<i>Mytilus</i> sp.	MCa	32
	<i>Mytilus</i> sp.	MSa	32
	<i>Mytilus</i> sp.	MPG	32
	<i>Mytilus</i> sp.	MPN	32
	<i>Septifer zeteki</i> Hertlein & Strong, 1946	BSE	186
Order Ostreida, Family Ostreidae	<i>Crassostrea corteziensis</i> (Hertlein, 1951)	MPG	208
	<i>Saccostrea palmula</i> (Carpenter, 1857)	Jun	185
	<i>Saccostrea palmula</i> (Carpenter, 1857)	BSE	107
Order Ostreida, Family Pinnidae	<i>Pinna rugosa</i> G. B. Sowerby I, 1835	BSE	106
Order Ostreida, Family Pteriidae	<i>Pinctada mazatlanica</i> (Hanley, 1856)	BSE	106
	<i>Pinctada mazatlanica</i> (Hanley, 1856)	IMu	7
	<i>Pteria sterna</i> (Gould, 1851)	IMu	7

	Species	Locality	References
Order Pectinida, Family Anomiidae	<i>Placunanomia cumingii</i> Broderip, 1832	BSE	107
Order Pectinida, Family Pectinidae	<i>Argopecten irradians concentricus</i> (Say, 1822) as <i>Pecten (Plagiectenium) circularis</i>	BSE	107
	<i>Euvola vogdesi</i> (Arnold, 1906) as <i>Pecten (Pecten) vogdesi</i>	BSE	107
	<i>Leopecten sericeus</i> (Hinds, 1845) as <i>Pecten (Pecten) sericeus</i>	BSE	107
	<i>Leptopecten biolleyi</i> (Hertlein & Strong, 1946) as <i>Pecten (Leptopecten) velero biolleyi</i>	BSE ^a	107
	<i>Nodipecten subnodosus</i> (G. B. Sowerby I, 1835) as <i>Pecten (Lyropecten) subnodosus</i>	BSE	104, 107
Order Pectinida, Family Propeamussiidae	<i>Cyclopecten pernomus</i> (Hertlein, 1935)	BSE	107
Order Pectinida, Family Spondylidae	<i>Spondylus</i> sp.	IMu	7
Phylum SIPUNCULA, Class Phascolosomatidea, Order Phascolosomatida, Family Phascolosomatidae	<i>Antillesoma antillarum</i> (Grube & Oersted 1858)	Jun	185
	<i>Antillesoma antillarum</i> (Grube & Oersted 1858)	IMu	55, 59
	<i>Phascolosoma (Phascolosoma) perlucens</i> Baird, 1868	IMu	59
	<i>Phascolosoma</i> sp.	Jun	185
	<i>Sipunculus (Sipunculus) nudus</i> Linnaeus, 1766	Jun	185
Phylum ANNELIDA, Class Polychaeta, Subclass Errantia, Order Amphinomida, Family Amphinomidae	<i>Eurythoe complanata</i> (Pallas, 1776) as <i>Eurythoe complanata</i> in reference 95	BSE	60, 95, 189
	<i>Eurythoe complanata</i> (Pallas, 1776) as <i>Eurythoe complanata</i> in reference 95	PBl	60, 95
	<i>Hermodice carunculata</i> (Pallas, 1766) doubtful record	BSE	60, 189
	<i>Notopygos ornata</i> Grube, 1856	BSE	189
	<i>Notopygos ornata</i> Grube, 1856	PBl	60, 95
Order Eunicida, Family Eunicidae	<i>Nicidion mutilata</i> (Webster, 1884) as <i>Eunice mutilata</i>	BSE	60, 96
	<i>Palola siciliensis</i> (Grube, 1840)	BSE	60, 96
Order Eunicida, Family Lumbrineridae	One species	PJu	185
	<i>Scoletoma tetraura</i> (Schmarda, 1861) as <i>Lumbrineris tetraura</i>	BSE	60, 96
Order Eunicida, Family Oeonidae	<i>Oenone fulgida</i> (Savigny in Lamarck, 1818) as <i>Aglaurides fulgida</i> in reference 96	BSE	60, 96
	<i>Oenone fulgida</i> (Savigny in Lamarck, 1818) as <i>Aglaurides fulgida</i> in reference 96	PBl	60, 96
Order Eunicida, Family Onuphidae	<i>Diopatra tridentata</i> Hartman, 1944	BSE	60, 96
	<i>Hyalinoecia juvenalis</i> Moore, 1911	BSE	60, 96, 189
	<i>Hyalinoecia juvenalis</i> Moore, 1911	PBl	60
Order Phyllodocida, Family Glyceridae	One species	PJu	185
	<i>Glycera tessellata</i> Grube, 1840	PBl	95
Order Phyllodocida, Family Iphionidae	<i>Iphione ovata</i> Kinberg, 1855	BSE	60, 94
Order Phyllodocida, Family Nereididae	One species	PJu	185
Order Phyllodocida, Family Polynoidae	<i>Lepidasthenia varius</i> Treadwell, 1917 as <i>Lepidasthenia picta</i> in reference 189	BSE	60, 189
Order Phyllodocida, Family Sigalionidae	<i>Pelogenia antipoda</i> Schmarda, 1861 as <i>Psammolyce antipoda</i> (Schmarda) <i>anoculata</i>	PBl	60, 94
	<i>Sigalion lewisii</i> Berkeley & Berkeley, 1939 as <i>Thalenessa lewisii</i>	BSE	94
	<i>Sthenelais fusca</i> Johnson 1897 as <i>Stenelais variabilis colorata</i>	BSE	94

	Species	Locality	References
Subclass Sedentaria, Order Spionida, Family Magelonidae	<i>Magelona</i> sp.	PJu	185
	One species	PJu	185
Order Terebellida, Family Terebellidae	<i>Lanicola guillermoi</i> Capa & Hutchings, 2006	BEH	185
	<i>Terebella gorgonae</i> Monro, 1933	BSE	60, 189
Order Unassigned, Family Chaetopteridae	One species	PJu	185
Order Unassigned, Family Opheliidae	<i>Armandia maculata</i> (Webster, 1884) as <i>Ammotrypane bermudiensis</i>	BSE	60, 189
Phylum NEMERTEA	One species	PJu	185
Phylum ARTHROPODA, Subphylum Crustacea Class Malacostraca, Order Amphipoda, Family Ampeliscidae	<i>Ampelisca brevisimulata</i> Barnard, 1954	BSE	5
	<i>Ampelisca cristata</i> Holmes, 1908	BSE	5
	<i>Ampelisca hancocki</i> Barnard, 1954	BSE^a	5
	<i>Ampelisca lobata</i> Holmes, 1908	BSE	5
	<i>Ampelisca milleri</i> Barnard, 1954	BSE	5
	<i>Ampelisca milleri</i> Barnard, 1954	PBl	5
	<i>Ampelisca pugetica</i> Stimpson, 1864 as <i>Ampelisca pugetica</i> forma <i>macrodentata</i>	BSE	5
	<i>Ampelisca romigi</i> Barnard, 1954 as <i>Ampelisca isocornea</i>	BSE	5
	<i>Ampelisca schellenbergi</i> Shoemaker, 1933	PBl	5
	<i>Ampelisca venetiensis</i> Shoemaker, 1916	BSE	5
Order Amphipoda, Family Aoridae	<i>Paramicrodeutopus schmitti</i> (Shoemaker, 1942) as <i>Microdeutopus schmitti</i>	PBl	152
Order Amphipoda, Family Neomegamphopidae	<i>Neomegamphopus roosevelti</i> Shoemaker, 1942	PBl	152
Order Amphipoda, Family Phoxocephalidae	<i>Microphoxus minimus</i> Barnard, 1954	PBl^a	5, 6
Order Amphipoda, Family Unciolidae	<i>Acuminodeutopus periculosus</i> Barnard, 1969 as <i>Acuminodetopus heteruropus</i>	PBl	152
Order Amphipoda	Several unidentified species	IMu	75
Order Cumacea, Family Bodotriidae	<i>Cyclaspis vargasae</i> Petrescu & Heard, 2004	IMu^a	161, 162
Order Decapoda, Family Albuncidae	<i>Lepidopa mearnsi</i> Benedict, 1904	PNa	197
Order Decapoda, Family Alpheidae	<i>Alpheus aequus</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	PBl^a	126, 204
	<i>Alpheus cylindricus</i> Kingsley, 1878	BSE	126
	<i>Alpheus galapagensis</i> Sivertsen, 1933 as <i>Alpheus canalis</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	BSE	126
	<i>Alpheus galapagensis</i> Sivertsen, 1933 as <i>Alpheus canalis</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	PBl	126
	<i>Alpheus hebes</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	BSE	126
	<i>Alpheus hebes</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	PBl	126
	<i>Alpheus longinquus</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	BSE	126
	<i>Alpheus longinquus</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	PBl	126
	<i>Alpheus normanni</i> Kingsley, 1878	BSE	126
	<i>Alpheus panamensis</i> Kingsley, 1878	CSE	196
	<i>Alpheus paracrinitus</i> Miers, 1881	PBl	126
	<i>Alpheus rostratus</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	BSE	126, 204
	<i>Alpheus sulcatus</i> Kingsley, 1870	CSE	196
	<i>Alpheus umbo</i> Kim & Abele, 1988	BSE	126
	<i>Alpheus</i> sp.	BEH	185
	<i>Pomagnathus corallinus</i> Chace, 1962	BSE	196
	<i>Pomagnathus corallinus</i> Chace, 1962	PBl	202
	<i>Synalpheus digueti</i> Coutière, 1909	BSE	202

	Species	Locality	References
Order Decapoda, Family Axiidae	<i>Axiopsis serratifrons</i> (H. Milne-Edwards, 1873)	IMu	196
Order Decapoda, Family Calappidae	<i>Calappa convexa</i> Saussure, 1853	BSE	81
	<i>Calappula saussurei</i> (Rathbun, 1898) as <i>Calappa saussurei</i>	BSE	198
	<i>Cryptosoma bairdii</i> (Stimpson, 1860) as <i>Cycloes bairdii</i>	BSE	82
	<i>Cryptosoma bairdii</i> (Stimpson, 1860) as <i>Cycloes bairdii</i>	IMu	82
	<i>Platymera gaudichaudii</i> H. Milne-Edwards, 1837 as <i>Mursia gaudichaudii</i>	CSE	129
	<i>Platymera gaudichaudii</i> H. Milne Edwards, 1837	IMu	198
Order Decapoda, Family Callianideidae	<i>Callianidea mariamartae</i> Hernáez & Vargas, 2013	IMu^a	102
	<i>Paracallianidea laevicauda</i> (Gill, 1859) as <i>Callianidea laevicauda</i>	PBl	196
Order Decapoda, Family Coenobitidae	<i>Coenobita compressus</i> H. Milne Edwards, 1837	IMu	197
Order Decapoda, Family Dairidae	<i>Daira americana</i> Stimpson, 1860	BSE	47
Order Decapoda, Family Daldorfiidae	<i>Daldorfia trigona</i> (A. Milne-Edwards, 1869) as <i>Daldorfia garthi</i>	BSE	47
	<i>Daldorfia trigona</i> (A. Milne-Edwards, 1869) as <i>Daldorfia garthi</i>	PBl	78
Order Decapoda, Family Diogenidae	<i>Aniculus elegans</i> Stimpson, 1858	IMu	197
	<i>Trizopagurus magnificus</i> (Bouvier, 1898)	IMu	197
Order Decapoda, Family Domeciidae	<i>Cherusicus triunguiculatus</i> (Borradaile, 1902) as <i>Maldivia galapagensis</i>	BSE	83
Order Decapoda, Family Dromiidae	<i>Hypoconcha panamensis</i> Smith, 1869	BSE	82
	<i>Moreiradromia sarraburei</i> (Rathbun, 1910)	BSE	198
Order Decapoda, Family Dynomenidae	<i>Hirsutodynamene ursula</i> (Stimpson, 1860) as <i>Dynomene ursula</i> Stimpson, 1860	IMu	151
Order Decapoda, Family Epialtidae	<i>Herbstia pubescens</i> Stimpson, 1871	BSE	80
	<i>Herbstia pubescens</i> Stimpson, 1871	PBl	79
	<i>Macrocoeloma maccullochae</i> Garth, 1940	BSE	79, 80
	<i>Macrocoeloma maccullochae</i> Garth, 1940	PBl	78
	<i>Microlissa aurivilliusi</i> (Rathbun, 1898) as <i>Lissa aurivilliusi</i>	BSE	80
	<i>Microlissa aurivilliusi</i> (Rathbun, 1898) as <i>Lissa aurivilliusi</i>	PBl	79
	<i>Pelia tumida</i> (Lockington, 1877)	PBl	79
	<i>Stenocionops ovatus</i> (Bell, 1835) as <i>Stenocionops ovata</i>	IMu	198
Order Decapoda, Family Eriphiidae	<i>Eriphia squamata</i> Stimpson, 1859	BSE	47
	<i>Eriphides hispida</i> (Stimpson, 1860)	BSE	47
Order Decapoda, Family Ethusidae	<i>Ethusa lata</i> Rathbun, 1893	BSE	81
	<i>Ethusa lata</i> Rathbun, 1893	IMu	198
	<i>Ethusa panamensis</i> Finnegan, 1931 as <i>Ethusa mascarpone panamensis</i>	IMu	82
Order Decapoda, Family Gecarcinidae	<i>Johngarthia planata</i> (Stimpson, 1860)	IMu	160
Order Decapoda, Family Grapsidae	<i>Geograpsus lividus</i> (Milne Edwards, 1837)	BSE	47
	<i>Grapsus grapsus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	BSE	47
	<i>Grapsus grapsus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	PPG	47
	<i>Pachygrapsus transversus</i> (Gibbes, 1850)	BSE	47

	Species	Locality	References
Order Decapoda, Family Hippidae	<i>Emerita rathbunae</i> Schmitt, 1935	Jun	197
Order Decapoda, Family Hippolytidae	<i>Hippolyte williamsi</i> Schmitt, 1924	IMu	201
	<i>Lysmata argentopunctata</i> Wicksten, 2000	IMu	201, 204
	<i>Trachycaris restricta</i> (Milne-Edwards, 1878)	BSE	196
Order Decapoda, Family Inachidae	<i>Ericerodes angulatus</i> (Finnegan, 1931) as <i>Podochela angulata</i>	BSE	79
	<i>Ericerodes angulatus</i> (Finnegan, 1931) as <i>Podochela angulata</i>	BSE	80
	<i>Ericerodes veleronis</i> (Garth, 1948) as <i>Podochela veleronis</i>	PBl	79
	<i>Eucinetops panamensis</i> Rathbun, 1923	BSE	47
	<i>Eucinetops panamensis</i> Rathbun, 1923	PBl	79
	<i>Podochela ziesenhennei</i> Garth, 1940	PBl	79
Order Decapoda, Family Inachoididae	<i>Collodes tenuirostris</i> Rathbun, 1894	IMu	198
	<i>Euprognatha bifida</i> Rathbun, 1893	BSE	80
	<i>Inachoides laevis</i> Stimpson, 1860	BSE	79
	<i>Inachoides laevis</i> Stimpson, 1860	BSE	80
	<i>Paradasygyus depressus</i> (Bell, 1835)	BSE	79
	<i>Pyromaia tuberculata</i> (Lockington, 1877)	IMu	198
	<i>Stenorhynchus debilis</i> (Smith, 1871)	BSE	79
	<i>Stenorhynchus debilis</i> (Smith, 1871)	PBl	79
	<i>Stenorhynchus debilis</i> (Smith, 1871)	BSE	80
Order Decapoda, Family Leucosiidae	<i>Ebalia magdalenensis</i> Rathbun, 1933	BSE	82
	<i>Leucosilia jurinii</i> (Saussure, 1853)	BSE	82
	<i>Lithadia cumingii</i> Bell, 1855	BSE	82
	<i>Persephona subovata</i> (Rathbun, 1894) as <i>Iliacantha hancocki</i>	BSE	82
	<i>Randallia agaricias</i> Rathbun, 1898	BSE	82
Order Decapoda, Family Majidae	<i>Maiopsis panamensis</i> Faxon, 1893	IMu	198
Order Decapoda, Family Mithracidae	<i>Ala cornuta</i> (Stimpson, 1860) as <i>Anaptychus cornutus</i>	BSE	47
	<i>Ala cornuta</i> (Stimpson, 1860)	BSE	79, 80
	<i>Ala cornuta</i> (Stimpson, 1860)	PBl	79
	<i>Hemus finneganianae</i> Garth, 1958	BSE	80
	<i>Microphrys branchialis</i> Rathbun, 1898	BSE	79
	<i>Microphrys platysoma</i> (Stimpson, 1860)	BSE	47
	<i>Mithraculus denticulatus</i> (Bell, 1835) as <i>Mithrax denticulatus</i>	BSE	47
	<i>Mithraculus denticulatus</i> (Bell, 1835) as <i>Mithrax denticulatus</i>	PBl	79
	<i>Mithrax tuberculatus</i> Stimpson, 1860	PBl	79
	<i>Petramithrax pygmaeus</i> Bell, (1836) as <i>Mithrax pygmaeus</i>	BSE	47, 80
	<i>Pitho picteti</i> (Saussure, 1853)	PBl	79
	<i>Pitho picteti</i> (Saussure, 1853)	BSE	80
	<i>Pitho quinquedentata</i> Bell, 1835	BSE	80
	<i>Pitho sexdentata</i> Bell, 1835	BSE	47
	<i>Teleophrys cristulipes</i> Stimpson, 1860	BSE	47, 79
	<i>Teleophrys cristulipes</i> Stimpson, 1860	PBl	79
	<i>Thoe erosa</i> Bell, 1835 as <i>Thoe sulcata panamensis</i>	BSE	47, 79
	<i>Thoe erosa</i> Bell, 1835 as <i>Thoe sulcata panamensis</i>	PBl	79

	Species	Locality	References
Order Decapoda, Family Munididae	<i>Pleuroncodes planipes</i> Stimpson, 1860	CSE	129
Orden Decapoda, Family Ocypodidae	<i>Ocypode gaudichaudii</i> Milne Edwards & Lucas, 1843	BPG	44, 46
	<i>Uca (Leptuca) deichmanni</i> Rathbun, 1935 as <i>Uca deichmanni</i>	BSE	45
	<i>Uca (Leptuca) latimanus</i> (Rathbun, 1894) as <i>Uca latimanus</i>	BSE	45
	<i>Uca (Leptuca) panamensis</i> (Stimpson, 1859) as <i>Uca panamensis</i>	BSE	45
	<i>Uca (Leptuca) stenodactylus</i> (H. Milne Edwards & Lucas, 1843) as <i>Uca stenodactyla</i>	BSE	45
	<i>Uca (Leptuca) terpsichores</i> Crane, 1941 as <i>Uca terpsichores</i>	BSE	45
	<i>Uca (Minuca) brevifrons</i> (Stimpson, 1860) as <i>Uca brevifrons</i>	BSE	45
	<i>Uca</i> sp.	MCA	32
	<i>Uca</i> sp.	MSa	32
	<i>Uca</i> sp.	MPG	32, 208
	<i>Uca</i> sp.	MPN	32
Order Decapoda, Family Oziidae	<i>Epixanthus tenuidactylus</i> (Lockington, 1877) as <i>Ozius tenuidactylus</i>	BSE	47
	<i>Ozius verreauxii</i> Saussure, 1853	BSE	47
Order Decapoda, Family Paguridae	<i>Pagurus vetaultae</i> Harvey & McLaughlin, 1991	BSE^b	97
	<i>Pagurus virgulatus</i> Haig & Harvey, 1991	BSE^a	92, 197
Order Decapoda, Family Palaemonidae	<i>Ancylomenes lucasi</i> (Chace, 1937) as <i>Periclimenes lucasi</i>	PBl	118
	<i>Brachycarpus biunguiculatus</i> (Lucas, 1846)	BSE	119
	<i>Brachycarpus biunguiculatus</i> (Lucas, 1846)	PBl	119
	<i>Brachycarpus biunguiculatus</i> (Lucas, 1846)	IMu	196
	<i>Fennera chacei</i> Holthuis, 1951	BSE	118
	<i>Periclimenes infraspinis</i> (Rathbun, 1902) as <i>Periclimenaeus infraspinis</i>	BSE	118, 202, 204
	<i>Periclimenes murcielagensis</i> Vargas, 2000	IMu^a	194, 204
	<i>Pontonia margarita</i> Smith, 1869	BSE	118
	<i>Pontonia margarita</i> Smith, 1869	PBl	118
	<i>Pontonia margarita</i> Smith, 1869	IMu	196
	<i>Pontonia simplex</i> Holthuis, 1951	BSE	196
	<i>Waldola schmitti</i> Holthuis, 1951	IMu	196
Order Decapoda, Family Panopeidae	<i>Eurypanopeus planus</i> (Smith, 1869)	BSE	47
	<i>Eurypanopeus transversus</i> (Stimpson, 1860)	BSE	47
	<i>Hexapanopeus costaricensis</i> Garth, 1940	BSE^a	78, 81
	<i>Hexapanopeus orcutti</i> Rathbun, 1930	BSE	81
	<i>Hexapanopeus sinaloensis</i> Rathbun, 1930	BSE	81
	<i>Malacoplax californiensis</i> (Lockington, 1877) as <i>Speocarcinus californiensis</i>	BSE	81

	Species	Locality	References
Order Decapoda, Family Parthenopidae	<i>Celatopesia hassleri</i> (Rathbun, 1925) as <i>Cryptopodia hassleri</i>	BSE	79, 80
	<i>Celatopesia hassleri</i> (Rathbun, 1925) as <i>Cryptopodia hassleri</i>	PBl	79
	<i>Heterocrypta macrobrachia</i> Stimpson, 1871	BSE	79
	<i>Hypolambrus hyponcus</i> (Stimpson, 1871) as <i>Parthenope (Parthenope) hyponca</i>	PBl	79
	<i>Mesorhoea bellii</i> (A. Milne-Edwards, 1878)	BSE	198
	<i>Solenolambrus arcuatus</i> Stimpson, 1871	BSE	79, 80
	<i>Solenolambrus arcuatus</i> Stimpson, 1871	PBl	79
	<i>Spinolambrus exilipes</i> (Rathbun, 1893) as <i>Parthenope exilipes</i>	IMu	198
Order Decapoda, Family Pasiphaeidae	<i>Leptochela (Leptochela) serratorbita</i> Spence Bate, 1888 as <i>Leptochela serratorbita</i>	BSE	202, 204
Order Decapoda, Family Penaeidae	<i>Metapenaeopsis beebei</i> (Burkenroad, 1938)	BSE	198
	<i>Penaeus</i> sp. as <i>Pennaeus</i>	MCa	32
	<i>Penaeus</i> sp. as <i>Pennaeus</i>	MSa	32
	<i>Penaeus</i> sp. as <i>Pennaeus</i>	MPG	32, 208
	<i>Penaeus</i> sp. as <i>Pennaeus</i>	MPN	32
Order Decapoda, Family Pilumnidae	<i>Pilumnus pygmaeus</i> Boone, 1927	BSE	47, 81
Order Decapoda, Family Pinnotheridae	<i>Glassella costaricana</i> (Wicksten, 1982)	BEH	185
Order Decapoda, Family Porcellanidae	<i>Eucерamus transversilineatus</i> (Lockington, 1878)	PMo	197
	<i>Eucерamus transversilineatus</i> (Lockington, 1878)	BSE	90
	<i>Megalobrachium pacificum</i> Gore & Abele, 1973	BEH	197
	<i>Megalobrachium pacificum</i> Gore & Abele, 1973	PBl	87
	<i>Pachycheles biocellatus</i> (Lockington, 1878)	BSE	90
	<i>Pachycheles vicarius</i> Nobili, 1901	BSE	90
	<i>Petrolisthes agassizii</i> Faxon, 1893	PJu	197
	<i>Petrolisthes agassizii</i> Faxon, 1893	BSE	91
	<i>Petrolisthes armatus</i> (Gibbes, 1850)	Jun	197
	<i>Petrolisthes armatus</i> (Gibbes, 1850)	BSE	91
	<i>Petrolisthes artifrons</i> Haig, 1960	BSE	90
	<i>Petrolisthes edwardsii</i> (de Saussure, 1853)	Jun	197
	<i>Petrolisthes edwardsii</i> (de Saussure, 1853)	BSE	90
	<i>Petrolisthes edwardsii</i> (de Saussure, 1853)	PBl	90
	<i>Petrolisthes glasselli</i> Haig, 1957	BSE	90, 91
	<i>Petrolisthes haigae</i> Chace, 1962	Jun	197
	<i>Petrolisthes haigae</i> Chace, 1962	BSE	91
	<i>Petrolisthes haigae</i> Chace, 1962	PSE	197
	<i>Petrolisthes hians</i> Nobili, 1902	BSE	90, 91
	<i>Petrolisthes holotrichus</i> Nobili, 1901	BSE	90
	<i>Petrolisthes lewisi</i> Glassell, 1936 as <i>Petrolisthes lewisi</i> <i>austrinus</i>	BSE	90, 100
	<i>Petrolisthes lewisi</i> Glassell, 1936	PBl	197
	<i>Petrolisthes nobilii</i> Haig, 1960	BSE	90
	<i>Petrolisthes nobilii</i> Haig, 1960	PBl	197
	<i>Petrolisthes ortmanni</i> Nobili, 1901	BSE	90, 91
	<i>Petrolisthes ortmanni</i> Nobili, 1901	PBl	90
	<i>Petrolisthes platymerus</i> Haig, 1960	BSE	90, 101

	Species	Locality	References
Order Decapoda, Family Porcellanidae	<i>Petrolisthes platymerus</i> Haig, 1960	PBl	197
	<i>Petrolisthes polymitus</i> Glassell, 1937	PBl	90
	<i>Petrolisthes tonsorius</i> Haig, 1960	BSE	90
	<i>Petrolisthes tridentatus</i> Stimpson, 1859	BSE	90, 91
	<i>Pisidia magdalenensis</i> (Glassell, 1936)	Jun	197
	<i>Pisidia magdalenensis</i> (Glassell, 1936)	BSE	90, 91
	<i>Pisidia magdalenensis</i> (Glassell, 1936)	PBl	90
	<i>Polyonyx nitidus</i> Lockington, 1878	BJu	197
	<i>Porcellana cancrisocialis</i> Glassell, 1936	BSE	90, 91
	<i>Porcellana paguriconviva</i> Glassell, 1936	BSE	90, 91
Order Decapoda, Family Portunidae	<i>Achelous asper</i> (A. Milne-Edwards, 1861) as <i>Portunus</i> (<i>Portunus</i>) <i>panamensis</i>	BSE	81
	<i>Achelous tuberculatus</i> Stimpson, 1860 as <i>Portunus</i> (<i>Acheolus</i>) <i>tuberculatus</i>	BSE	81
	<i>Arenaeus mexicanus</i> (Gerstaecker, 1856)	IMu	81
	<i>Arenaeus mexicanus</i> (Gerstaecker, 1856)	BPG	81
	<i>Callinectes arcuatus</i> Ordway, 1863	BSE	81
	<i>Cronius ruber</i> (Lamarck, 1818)	BSE	81
	<i>Portunus</i> (<i>Portunus</i>) <i>acuminatus</i> (Stimpson, 1871)	BSE^c	78, 81, 198
	<i>Portunus</i> (<i>Portunus</i>) <i>asper</i> (A. Milne-Edwards, 1861)	BSE	81
Order Decapoda, Family Pseudorhombilidae	<i>Lophoxanthus lamellipes</i> (Stimpson, 1860)	BSE	47
	<i>Aratus pisonii</i> (H. Milne Edwards, 1837)	BSE	47
Order Decapoda, Family Sicyoniidae	<i>Sicyonia disdorsalis</i> (Burkenroad, 1934)	PNa	196
	<i>Sicyonia disedwardsi</i> (Burkenroad, 1934)	PMo	196
	<i>Sicyonia laevigata</i> Stimpson, 1871	BSE	196
	<i>Sicyonia laevigata</i> Stimpson, 1871	IMu	196
	<i>Sicyonia martini</i> Pérez-Farfante & Boothe, 1981	IDa	196
	<i>Sicyonia martini</i> Pérez-Farfante & Boothe, 1981	IMu	198
	<i>Sicyonia martini</i> Pérez-Farfante & Boothe, 1981	PNa	196
	<i>Sicyonia picta</i> Faxon, 1893	PNa	196
Order Decapoda, Family Solenoceridae	<i>Solenocera florea</i> Burkenroad, 1938	PBr	196
Order Decapoda, Family Trapeziidae	<i>Trapezia bidentata</i> (Forskål, 1775) as <i>Trapezia cymodoce ferruginea</i>	BSE	47
Order Decapoda, Family Upogebiidae	<i>Upogebia dawsoni</i> Williams, 1986	BPG	205
Order Decapoda, Family Xanthidae	<i>Cataleptodius taboganus</i> (Rathbun, 1912) as <i>Leptodius taboganus</i>	BSE	47
	<i>Cycloxanthops vittatus</i> (Stimpson, 1860)	BSE	47
	<i>Edwardsium lobipes</i> (Rathbun, 1898) as <i>Medaeus lobipes</i> in reference 81	BSE	81, 198
	<i>Heteractaea lunata</i> (Lucas, in H. Milne Edwards & Lucas, 1844)	BSE	47
	<i>Liomera cinctimanus</i> (White, 1847) as <i>Carpilodes cinctimanus</i>	BSE	47
	<i>Microcassiope xantusii</i> (Stimpson, 1871) as <i>Micropanope xantusii</i>	BSE	47
	<i>Paractaea sulcata</i> (Stimpson, 1860) as <i>Actaea sulcata</i>	BSE	47

	Species	Locality	References
Order Decapoda, Family Xanthidae	<i>Platyactaea dovii</i> (Stimpson, 1871) as <i>Actaea dovii</i>	BSE	47, 81
	<i>Williamstimpsonia stimpsoni</i> (Milne Edwards, 1879) as <i>Xanthodius stimpsoni</i>	BSE	47
	<i>Xanthodius sternberghii</i> Stimpson, 1859	BSE	47
Order Mysida, Family Mysidae	<i>Chlamydopleon banneri</i> (Bacescu, 1968) as <i>Bowmaniella banneri</i>	IMu	98
	Several species	IMu	171
Order Stomatopoda, Family Gonodactylidae	<i>Neogonodactylus bahiahondensis</i> (Schmitt, 1940)	PSE	195
	<i>Neogonodactylus bahiahondensis</i> (Schmitt, 1940)	IMu	195
	<i>Neogonodactylus costaricensis</i> (Manning & Reaka, 1979)	BSE	136
	<i>Neogonodactylus festae</i> (Nobili, 1901)	BSE	136
	<i>Neogonodactylus zaca</i> (Manning, 1972)	PMo	195
	<i>Neogonodactylus zaca</i> (Manning, 1972)	BSE	195
Order Stomatopoda, Family Nannosquillidae	<i>Nannosquilla canica</i> Manning & Reaka, 1979	PBl	137
	<i>Nannosquilla decemspinosa</i> (Rathbun, 1910) as <i>Lysiosquilla decemspinosa</i>	PBl	135
Order Stomatopoda, Family Pseudosquillidae	<i>Pseudosquillisma adistalta</i> Manning, 1964	CSE	195
Order Stomatopoda, Family Squillidae	<i>Crenatosquilla oculinova</i> (Glassell, 1942)	CSE	195
	<i>Squilla biformis</i> Bigelow, 1891	CSE	129, 195
	<i>Squilla panamensis</i> Bigelow, 1891	CSE	195
Order Tanaidacea, Family Leptocheliidae	Several species	IMu	99
Order Tanaidacea, Family Parapseudidae	<i>Parapseudes latifrons</i> (Grube, 1864) as <i>Parapseudes pedispinis</i>	BSE	148
	<i>Parapseudes latifrons</i> (Grube, 1864) as <i>Parapseudes pedispinis</i>	PBl	148
	<i>Parapseudes latifrons</i> (Grube, 1864) as <i>Parapseudes pedispinous</i>	IMu	99
Order Tanaidacea, Family Tanaididae as Family Tanaidae	Several species	IMu	99
Class Maxillopoda, Subclass Copepoda, Family Acartiidae	<i>Acartia</i> (<i>Acartia</i>) <i>negligens</i> Dana, 1849 as <i>Acartia</i> (<i>Planktacartia</i>) <i>negligens</i>	IMu	187
Class Maxillopoda, Infraclass Cirripedia, Order Sessilia, Family Balanidae	<i>Amphibalanus inexpectatus</i> (Pilsbry, 1916) as <i>Balanus inexpectatus</i>	Jun	185
Order Sessilia, Family Chthamalidae	<i>Chthamalus panamensis</i> Pilsbry, 1916	Jun	185
	<i>Chthamalus panamensis</i> Pilsbry, 1916	CSE	27, 163
	<i>Microeuraphia imperatrix</i> (Pilsbry, 1916)	CSE	27
Order Sessilia, Family Tetracitidae	<i>Tetracitella stalactifera</i> (Lamarck, 1818)	Jun	185
Phylum BRYOZOA, Class Gymnolaemata, Order Cheilostomatida, Family Bugulidae	<i>Sessibugula translucens</i> Osburn, 1950	BSE	156
Order Cheilostomatida, Family Exechonellidae	<i>Anexechona ancorata</i> Osburn, 1950	BSE	156
Order Cheilostomatida, Family Phidoloporidae	<i>Rhynchozoon rostratum</i> (Busk, 1855)	PBl	157
Order Cheilostomatida, Family Schizoporellidae	<i>Schizoporella inarmata</i> Hincks, 1884 as <i>Schizoporella linearis</i> var. <i>inarmata</i>	BSE	157

	Species	Locality	References
Class Stenolaemata, Order Cyclostomatida, Family Crisiidae	<i>Crisia occidentalis</i> Trask, 1857	BSE	158
Order Cyclostomatida, Family Lichenoporidae	<i>Disporella californica</i> (d'Orbigny, 1853)	BSE	158
Order Cyclostomatida, Family Tubuliporidae	<i>Tubulipora pulchra</i> MacGillivray, 1885	BSE	158
Order Cyclostomatida, Family Unassigned	<i>Diaperoforma californica</i> (d'Orbigny, 1853) as <i>Diaperoecia californica</i>	PBl	158
	<i>Petralia japonica</i> (Busk, 1884)	BSE	157
Phylum ECHINODERMATA, Class Asteroidea, Order Valvatida, Family Oreasteridae	<i>Pentaceraster cumingi</i> (Gray, 1840) as <i>Oreaster occidentalis</i>	BSE	28
Class Echinoidea, Order Camarodonta, Family Echinometridae	<i>Echinometra vanbrunti</i> A. Agassiz, 1863	Jun	185
Class Holothuroidea, Order Aspidochirotida, Family Holothuriidae	<i>Holothuria</i> (<i>Cystipus</i>) <i>rigida</i> (Selenka, 1867) as <i>Fossothuria rigida</i>	PBl	63
	<i>Holothuria</i> (<i>Halodeima</i>) <i>kefersteinii</i> (Selenka, 1867) as <i>Ludwigothuria kefersteini</i>	PBl	63
	<i>Holothuria</i> (<i>Selenkothuria</i>) <i>lubrica</i> Selenka, 1867	BSE	63
	<i>Holothuria</i> (<i>Semperothuria</i>) <i>languens</i> Selenka, 1867 as <i>Semperothuria languens</i>	PBl	63
	<i>Holothuria</i> (<i>Thymiosycia</i>) <i>arenicola</i> Semper, 1868 as <i>Brandtothuria arenicola</i>	BSE	63
	<i>Holothuria</i> (<i>Thymiosycia</i>) <i>arenicola</i> Semper, 1868 as <i>Brandtothuria arenicola</i>	PBl	63
	<i>Holothuria</i> (<i>Thymiosycia</i>) <i>impatiens</i> (Forskål, 1775) as <i>Brandtothuria impatiens</i>	BSE	63
	<i>Holothuria</i> (<i>Thymiosycia</i>) <i>impatiens</i> (Forskål, 1775) as <i>Brandtothuria impatiens</i>	PBl	63
Order Dendrochirotida, Family Cucumariidae	<i>Neocucumis veleronis</i> (Deichmann, 1941)	PBl ^a	62
	<i>Pseudocnus californicus</i> (Semper, 1868) as <i>Cucumaria californica</i>	BSE	62
	<i>Pseudocnus dubiosus dubiosus</i> (Semper, 1868) as <i>Cucumaria dubiosa</i>	BSE	62
Order Dendrochirotida, Family Phyllophoridae	<i>Pentamera chierchiae</i> (Ludwig, 1887)	BSE	61, 62
	<i>Pentamera chierchiae</i> (Ludwig, 1887)	PBl	62
Order Dendrochirotida, Family Sclerodactylidae	<i>Afrocucumis ovulum</i> (Selenka, 1867) as <i>Euthyonidium ovulum</i>	BSE	61
	<i>Neothyone gibber</i> (Selenka, 1867)	BSE	62
	<i>Neothyone gibbosa</i> Deichmann, 1941	PBl	62
Phylum CHORDATA, Subphylum Tunicata, Class Ascidiacea, Order Aplousobranchia, Family Didemnidae	<i>Didemnum moseleyi</i> (Herdman, 1886) as <i>Didemnum mosseleyi</i>	IDa	154
	<i>Didemnum moseleyi</i> (Herdman, 1886) as <i>Didemnum mosseleyi</i>	BVi	154
	<i>Lissoclinum caulleryi</i> (Ritter & Forsyth, 1917)	IDa	154
	<i>Lissoclinum caulleryi</i> (Ritter & Forsyth, 1917)	BVi	154
Order Phlebobranchia, Family Ascidiidae	<i>Ascidia ceratodes</i> (Huntsman, 1912)	IDa	154
	<i>Ascidia ceratodes</i> (Huntsman, 1912)	BRo	154
	<i>Ascidia ceratodes</i> (Huntsman, 1912)	BVi	154

	Species	Locality	References
Order Aplousobranchia, Family Diazonidae	<i>Rhopalaea birkelandi</i> Tokioka, 1971	IDa	154
	<i>Rhopalaea birkelandi</i> Tokioka, 1971	BRo	154
	<i>Rhopalaea birkelandi</i> Tokioka, 1971	BVi	154
Order Stolidobranchia, Family Styelidae	<i>Eusynstyela tincta</i> (Van Name, 1902) as <i>Polyandrocarpa tincta</i>	IDa	154
	<i>Eusynstyela tincta</i> (Van Name, 1902) as <i>Polyandrocarpa tincta</i>	BVi	154
Subphylum Cephalochordata, Class Leptocardii, Order Unassigned, Family Branchiostomatidae	<i>Branchiostoma californiense</i> Andrews, 1893	PJu	185
Subphylum Vertebrata, Superclass Pisces, Class Elasmobranchii, Order Myliobatiformes, Family Dasyatidae	<i>Dasyatis longa</i> (Garman, 1880) as <i>Dasyatis longus</i>	Cua	24, 178
Order Myliobatiformes, Family Urotrygonidae	<i>Urobatis pardalis</i> Del Moral-Flores, Angulo, López & Bussing, 2015	IMu ^b	64
Order Torpediniformes, Family Narcinidae	<i>Narcine entemedor</i> Jordan & Starks, 1895	Cua	40, 138, 178
Class Actinopteri, Order Anguilliformes, Family Muraenidae	<i>Echidna nocturna</i> (Cope, 1872)	Cua	156,178
Order Perciformes, Family Cirrhitidae	<i>Oxycirrhites typus</i> Bleeker, 1857	IMu	7
Order Perciformes, Family Gobiidae	<i>Chriolepis cuneata</i> Bussing, 1990	CSE	19
	<i>Chriolepis cuneata</i> Bussing, 1990	IMu ^a	19
	<i>Elacatinus digueti</i> (Pellegrin, 1901) as <i>Elacatious ioornatus</i> in reference 19	IMu ^a	19, 117
Order Perciformes, Family Haemulidae	<i>Microlepidotus brevipinnis</i> (Steindachner, 1869)	Cua	149
Order Perciformes, Family Labridae	<i>Thalassoma lucasanum</i> (Gill, 1862)	IMu	146
Order Perciformes, Family Labrisomidae	<i>Dialommus fuscus</i> (Gilbert, 1891)	IMu	88
	<i>Paraclinus monophthalmus</i> (Günther, 1861)	BSE	179
Order Perciformes, Family Opistognathidae	<i>Opistognathus fossoris</i> Bussing & Lavenberg, 2003	IMu ^a	21
Order Perciformes, Family Trpterygiidae	<i>Lepidonectes clarkhubbsi</i> Bussing, 1991	BSE ^b	20
	<i>Lepidonectes clarkhubbsi</i> Bussing, 1991	CSE ^b	20
	<i>Lepidonectes clarkhubbsi</i> Bussing, 1991	IMu ^{a, b}	20
Orden Syngnathiformes, Family Syngnathidae	<i>Bryx veleronis</i> Herald, 1940	IMu	88
Class Reptilia, Order Crocodylia, Family Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (Cuvier, 1807)	MPG	128
	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (Cuvier, 1807)	MPN	140

	Species	Locality	References
Order Testudines, Family Cheloniidae	<i>Chelonia mydas agassizi</i> Bocourt, 1868	PNa	33, 34, 35, 65, 67, 115
	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i> (Eschscholtz, 1829)	PNc	1, 10, 25, 33, 35, 36, 37 48, 49, 70, 71, 74, 84, 89, 120, 121, 122, 123, 147, 148, 150, 153, 155, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 175, 183, 190, 192, 193, 202
	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i> (Eschscholtz, 1829)	PNa	1, 34, 35, 65, 66, 67
Order Testudines, Family Dermochelyidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> (Vandelli, 1761)	PNa	34, 35, 65
Class Aves, Order Pelecaniformes, Family Fregatidae	<i>Fregata magnificens</i> Mathews, 1914	IBo	2
Order Pelecaniformes, Family Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i> Linnaeus, 1766	PNa	3
Class Mammalia, Order Cetartiodactyla, InfraOrder Cetacea, SuperFamily Mysticeti, Family Balaenopteridae	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i> Borowski, 1781	SMa	139
SuperFamily Odontoceti, Family Delphinidae	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i> Gray, 1846	IMu	145
	<i>Orcinus orca</i> Linnaeus, 1758	IMu	145
	<i>Orcinus orca</i> Linnaeus, 1758	SMa	139
	<i>Stenella attenuata graffmani</i> (Lönnerberg, 1934)	Cua	145
	<i>Senella attenuata graffmani</i> (Lönnerberg, 1934)	IMu	141, 142, 143, 144
	<i>Stenella attenuata</i> (Gray, 1846)	SMa	139
	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i> Montagu, 1821	SMa	139
SuperFamily Odontoceti, Family Kogiidae	<i>Kogia breviceps</i> (de Blainville, 1838)	IMu	145
SuperFamily Odontoceti, Family Physeteridae	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 as <i>Physeter catodon</i>	PSE	177